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UN NEARS COMPLETE FAILURE -- SCHUMAN

Berlin Blockade Called Act Of Force By Russia KING SOUNDS WARNING

Paris, September 28.

Mr. Robert Schuman, French Foreign Minister, today warned that the United Nations was on the brink of complete failure and accused Russia of resorting to an act of force to blockade Berlin.

Mr. Schuman was the first of the delegates to specifically refer before the General Assembly to the Berlin crisis and the decision to put it before the Security Council.

He alleged the Russians had not shown even a minimum of goodwill in trying to work out four-Power control of Berlin and added: "We are now, after two months during which we exhausted every possibility of direct agreement, to appeal to the United Nations to settle the dispute and put an end to the act of force represented by the blockade, imposed and maintained by the Soviet authorities."

Mr. Schuman, his bald pale shining in the floodlights, joined Mr. Mackenzie King, Prime Minister of Canada, in a solemn warning to the delegates that the United Nations has failed to date and stands now at the cross-roads. The roads now open, they said, lead either toward success or complete failure.

Both men placed full responsibility for the UN failure on Moscow.

Mr. King blamed it on the Soviet policy of deliberate indifference of political and economic recognition of the post-war world.

Veto Abuse

Mr. Schuman said the UN failure resulted from the division of the world into two ideological blocs and to too frequent use of the veto by Russia.

The French Minister's preview of the formal debate to come in the Security Council later this week on the Berlin crisis reflected the Western Powers' plea not "to allow ourselves to be deprived of our rights or to abandon the populations entrusted to our care."

Mr. Schuman's address was delivered as:

1. The Western Powers put the final touches on their formal complaint to the UN Security Council regarding Berlin and prepared to deliver it this afternoon to Mr. Trygve Lie, UN Secretary General.

2. The delegates of both Russia and Poland indicated that the Soviet Union would not quit the United Nations but would stay in and fight to the last ditch the serious charges brought against Russia.

3. The Polish delegate, Mr. Julius Katch-Fuchs, admitted that the so-called double veto could not be used by Russia to prevent Security Council discussion of Berlin.

4. The Soviet delegate, Mr. Jacob A. Malik, who sat in for Mr. Vyshinsky, at today's plenary session (Mr. Malik also was absent) was asked by the United Press whether Russia would walk out of the UN. He replied: "I heard this from you!"

Federation Plan

Mr. George C. Marshall, US Secretary of State, always punctual and precise, was the only Big Power delegate listening to Mr. Schuman. Mr. Schuman also raised the plan close to France's heart—a European Federation.

He warned that Europe must unite to survive and appeal for quick governmental action. At today's emphasis was upon development of regional organizations to supplement the United Nations, which was virtually dead.

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NT Villager Gets Empire Medal

London, September 28.

It is being announced in the London Gazette tonight that the British Empire Medal (Civil Division) has been awarded to Chiu Kwai-sang, a villager in the New Territories of Hong Kong, who in extreme danger helped to capture three bandits.

The occasion says that while two British soldiers were on a house in which the bandits were hiding, Chiu Kwai-sang saved them with a borrowed rifle. The bandits fired and killed one constable but the other, helped by Chiu, began a gun battle and eventually the three bandits—two of them wounded—surrendered. Two other bandits escaped.

It is also announced that Police Constable Reginald James Lowe of the Worcestershire Constabulary, who prevented an assault by an armed man had received the King's Commendation for Brave Conduct.

Police Sergeant James John McMahon, Hampshire Constabulary, also received the King's Commendation for securing a drifting sea mine.—Reuter.

First Jap Vessel Enters Hong Kong Since Liberation

The first Japanese vessel to enter Hong Kong waters since the Liberation arrived yesterday with more than 50,000 barrels of heavy black fuel oil, purchased in Bahrain on a United States Navy contract.

The "debut" of the oil tanker *Toa Maru* marks the first post-war excursion into local waters of the Japanese tanker fleet of 16 vessels.

The heavy oil from Bahrain in the Persian Gulf will be used in Japan industrially. Some may be refined into lubricating oil and petrol.

Six vessels left Tokyo early last August for the Persian Gulf via the Straits. All bypassed Hong Kong on their way. The *Haishu* date *Maru*, the first to leave, is now near Japan. The *Toa Maru* was the second to leave Japan. She left Bahrain on September 8 and was delayed 24 hours by the recent typhoon. The oil tanker stayed in mid-ocean to avoid the storm.

On board each vessel is a United States Navy officer. Lieutenant Frederick F. Tremayne is in the *Toa Maru* as an observer.

The project is under the direction of the Shipping Control Authority for SCAP. The use of Japanese tankers to ferry the oil from Bahrain enables more American tankers to be available for United States use on oil hauls.

Whaling Operations

Some of the tankers were used for some time in whaling operations in the Antarctic.

The *Toa Maru* was originally built as a 10,000-ton oil tanker in Japan in 1944. Equipped with gyro-compass, fathometer and radio-direction finder, the Japanese vessel has an all-Japanese crew of 68. Mr. Naoki Nakayama is master of the tanker.

Mr. Nakayama served on board a British vessel 30 years ago for five years. He speaks fluent English and is also master of the Kokusai Steamship Line, Tokyo.

The *Toa Maru*, for which Wailan and Company is the local agent, is capable of doing 12 knots at best. She has a cruising speed of 12 knots.

During her sojourn here she will remain in the Dangerous Goods anchorage. She is expected to leave on Thursday for Japan direct.

The Japanese crew, excepting the master, are not permitted to step ashore at any foreign port. They have been on board ever since the vessel left Yokohama last August.

After escaping being battered by a dry typhoon last weekend, the colony was drenched intermittently throughout the whole day yesterday with rainfall totalling 2.55 inches until midnight.

The heaviest period was between 5 a.m. and noon when 2.38 inches were collected. The peak during these six hours was at 8 a.m. with a total of 1.04 inches.

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CREATION OF ASIATIC ECONOMIC BLOC URGED

Nanking, September 28.

The former Premier, General Chang Chun, today reported favourably on what he saw in Japan and urged the creation of an Asiatic economic bloc to the mutual interest of all nations concerned.

Two 500-word motion-wide radio broadcasts were being up his impressions during his recent visit to Japan, the former Premier said that Japanese militarism has been eradicated. He added that while China should guard against its resurgence, it should also actively help direct Japan toward economic democracy in an Asiatic new deal.

General Chang also urged the early convocation of a Japanese peace conference.

He devoted much of his speech to allaying Chinese fears that Japan will rise again militarily. He said Japan cannot be self-sufficient, even in three or four years.

The common question being asked in China is whether SCAP is too lenient, he said. He added his visit showed him that SCAP is doing a thorough job of disarming the Japanese the past three years.

"On the strength of their (Japanese) present resources and technical knowledge, Japan's chances of building up an adequate military defence to cope with another war are slim indeed," he said.

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U-Tin-Tat's Last Journey

Rangoon, September 28.

Silent crowds lined the pavements of Rangoon today as the body of U Tin Tat, former Burmese Foreign Minister, assassinated 10 days ago, was borne on a gully-carriage through the heavily guarded streets to the Buddhist cemetery for cremation.

Two armoured cars preceded the bier which was followed by cars containing the ex-minister's relatives, members of the Cabinet and of the Diplomatic Corps, military wreath bearers and mourners.

The funeral was to have taken place on Sunday but was postponed until today to await the arrival of U Tin Tat's daughter from Britain.—Reuter.

China Seeks Frontier Settlement

Nanking, September 28.

China's unsettled border problems with Burma were raised again when the Legislative Yuan in a secret session adopted a motion by Legislator Tao Yun urging the Government to settle the frontier dispute promptly.

The motion was taken, members said, despite an urgence from the Acting Foreign Minister, Mr. Liu Shih-shung, that China would seek an appropriate opportunity to present its case to Burma other than at present when there is a general Communist infiltration into South-east Asia.

The motion contained these points:

1—Britain transferred the northern section, formerly under British garrisons, to Burma, despite China's protest.

2—Creation of a special state, Coochihar, by Burma, raised the danger of Chinese being induced to move into Burmese territory.

3—Establishment of a permanent boundary essential for the security of China's southwest frontier from Yunnan to Tibet.—Associated Press.

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Nationalist Defences Bolstered

Shanghai, September 28.

Heavy Government reinforcements were today pouring into the Chingchow sector by sea and air to bolster the Nationalist defences, following the success of Communist forces in regaining the initiative in the battle for control of the Manchurian corridor, according to pro-Government dispatches from Manchuria.

In addition to the landing of strong infantry detachments at the port of Huikiao, 80 miles south of Chingchow, a large fleet of Government planes is said to be air-lifting mechanized units into the area from Mukden, 125 miles to the northeast.

At the same time General Wei Huang, Nationalist commander-in-chief in Manchuria, is reported to have arrived in Chingchow to take overall command of the Government armies in the zone.

The latest Chinese dispatches revealed that General Lin Piao's Red columns, aided by fresh units from other parts of Manchuria, smashed the 24-hour old Nationalist counter-offensive late yesterday and resumed their converging movement on Chingchow.

Bitter see-saw fighting is at present raging to the west, north and east of the city. The most serious threat comes from the west, where formidable Red forces are battling to seize the airfield.

At Hsien, 20 miles north of Chingchow, a grim hand-to-hand fighting is in progress beneath the crumbling city wall, which hitherto had withstood at least three Communist artillery bombardments.

NEW MISERY IN CHANGCHUN

Peiping, September 28.

Fresh misery for the starving inhabitants of Changchun was reported with the sudden descent of winter—with the temperature ranging between five and 12 degrees centigrade.

Dispatches from Mukden said airplanes are dropping winter clothes for troops and civilians in the isolated Manchurian capital.

They said all woodwork available in the city would be used in an attempt to keep the buildings warm this winter.—Associated Press.

2.55 Inches Of Rain Yesterday

After escaping being battered by a dry typhoon last weekend, the colony was drenched intermittently throughout the whole day yesterday with rainfall totalling 2.55 inches until midnight.

The heaviest period was between 5 a.m. and noon when 2.38 inches were collected. The peak during these six hours was at 8 a.m. with a total of 1.04 inches.

The clouds gathered and dispersed erratically towards evening and it drizzled with intermittent rainfall until midnight. Between 1 p.m. and midnight only 0.008 inch was recorded.

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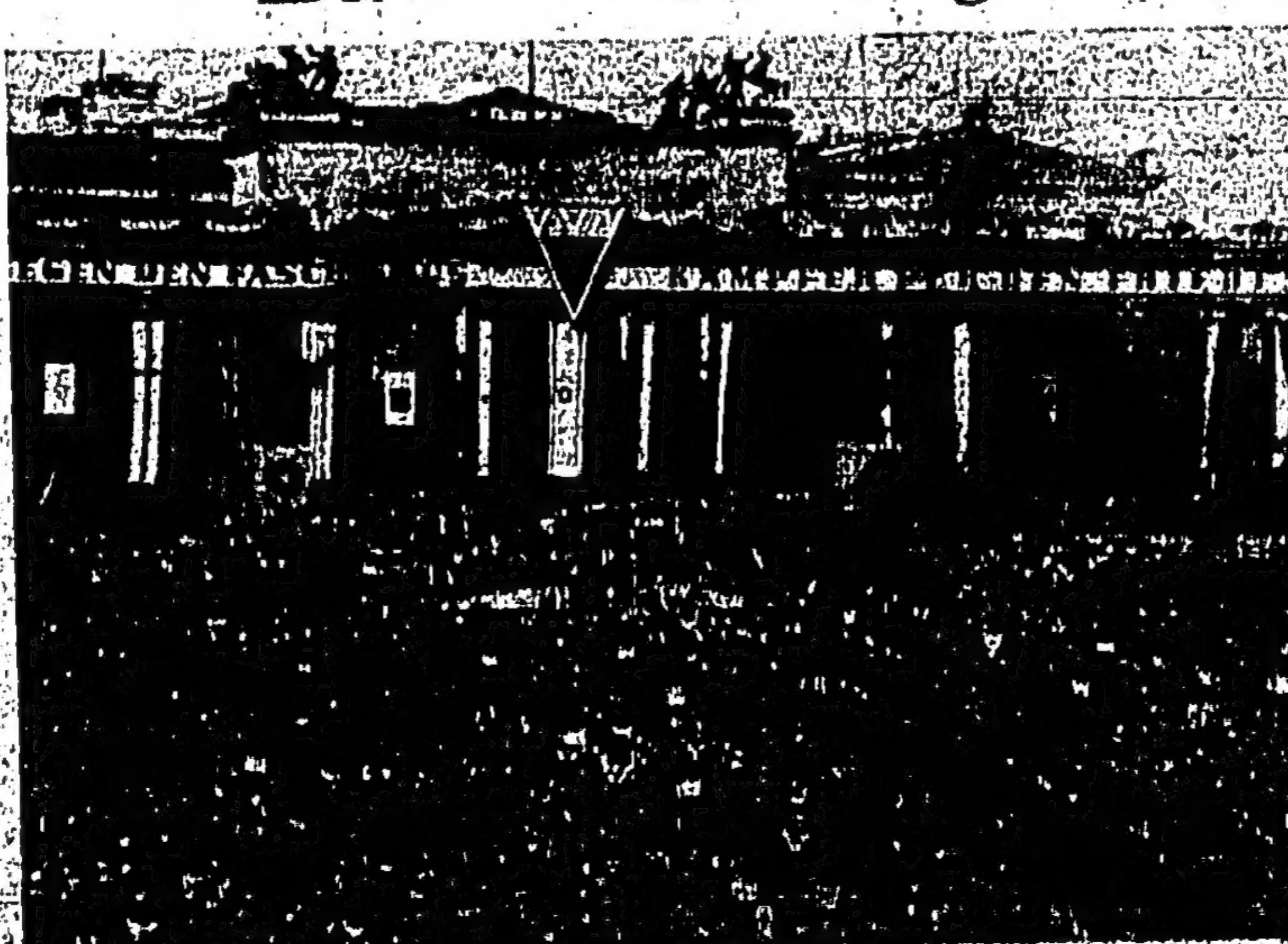
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Berlin Reds Rally



German Communist supporters, estimated at 100,000, are seen gathered in Berlin's Lustgarten in the Soviet sector, in city after Berliners in the Soviet sector demonstrated against the Russian blockade. The scene in front of the city's main square, Lustgarten, against the Russian blockade. The scene in front of the city's main square, Lustgarten, against the Russian blockade. The scene in front of the city's main square, Lustgarten, against the Russian blockade.

TREAT YOURSELF

To a

Carlsberg

35

THE COOLING DRINK

Further Evidence Given Against Chinese Constables

Further evidence in the bribery case connecting three constables was heard before Mr. J. Wicks at Kowloon yesterday.

They are Denny Yen, Wong Chik-sang and Chan Yat-fan and are all facing a charge of agreeing to accept a bribe of \$100 on July 25 with a view to influencing their conduct as police officers.

Inspector J. W. MacDonald prosecuted and Mr. P. J. Griffith represented all defendants.

Paul Chen said he resided on the top floor of 38 Queen's Road Central and remembered going out for a car ride on the afternoon of July 25.

In the car were himself, his sister, Veronica, who was at the wheel, his mother, his other sister, Tam Yuen, and another lady friend.

They all went to Tsan Wan and remained there for about two hours. On their return and when nearing Kowloon Tong their car was stopped by three police constables, they were pointed out in court as the three defendants.

The first accused asked his sister for his driving licence which she replied that she had left it at home. On being further pressed by the constables as to whether she really had a licence, his sister replied that she had none.

Night In Custody

Three accused then spoke and said that the offence of driving a car without a licence was a serious one and liable to a big fine. He also mentioned that as the day being Sunday and with the courts closed, the would have to spend the night in police custody and that but money would be \$500.

Asked by the constables who the owner was, his sister replied that the car belonged to her brother.

Tsan accused then took over the wheel of the car and with the police car following they drove to his sister's house at No. 17 Helman Road.

When they reached the house the whole party including the three constables entered and were seated in the sitting room. Witness said that his brother, the owner of the car was not home, and after requesting the constables to wait, he went in a taxi to look for him.

Returning with his brother at about 5 p.m. he noticed that first accused had left.

Mention Of \$100

Third accused then took his brother out to the verandah and was shortly followed by his sister and himself where he distinctly heard the mention of \$100 by third accused.

Third accused then went inside and together with second accused left the house accompanied by Tam Yuen.

Later that evening he saw from the verandah first accused standing outside the house and his younger sister went outside and had a talk with him.

He said he remembered attending an identification parade held on August 22 when he identified the three accused from a parade of 13 constables dressed alike.

Driving Rocklessly

Cross-examined by Mr. Griffith he denied that one of the constables said to his sister that she was driving rocklessly.

He said that it was possible that his mother might have heard that remark but he certainly did not.

He denied also that his sister ever invited the police to her house to show them the driving licence.

He did not agree with defence counsel that the three constables only went as far as the outside of the house and did not go in.

After evidence had been given by Inspector J. Wicks in regard to the times of departure and return of vehicles to the station, further hearing was adjourned to 3 p.m. on October 1.

Reminders

Today

H.K. Art Club exhibition, Helena May Institute, 4-7 p.m.
 Tse H Club meeting, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.
 H. K. St. Andrew's Society annual meeting, Jardine's Board Room, 5.45 p.m.
 Photographic Society, monthly meeting and dinner, Cafe Wiseman, 7.30 p.m.
 Football, second division matches.

Coming Events

TOMORROW

RAF Association luncheon, Jacobson Room, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m.
 H.K. Art Club exhibition, Helena May Institute, 4-7 p.m.
 Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon, Peninsula Hotel, 12.30 p.m.
 Y's Men's Club meeting, Roof Garden, H.K. Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

SATURDAY

Michaelmas Fair, Volunteer Corps Parade Ground, 2.30 p.m.
 Classical Concert, Tse H Club, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.

SUNDAY

Classical Concert, Tse H Club, Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.

Faith In Russian Mark At New Low

Berlin, September 28.
 Berliners have lost some of their faith in Russian-issued marks since the failure of four-Power talks on the blockade.

It became apparent today that the East marks issued by Soviet authorities are steadily dropping in value. At no time was the Ostmark considered equal to the Western Deutsche Mark on a 1-1 basis, even by ardent Communists.

The tangled political situation has been reflected somewhat in black market quotations on German currency here during the past week.

While there still seemed hope the four occupying nations were getting somewhere in their conversations about lifting the Soviet-imposed blockade of Berlin, the Russian Ostmark was being traded at the rate of between two and three for one West mark.

Lowest Point
 As of last night, the Ostmark was quoted at three-ninths to one Deutsche Mark. This is almost the lowest point the Soviet mark has reached since mid-summer is a short time after the dual East-West currency reform.

Communists have steadily respected the new Ostmark. They

Comforting The Dead



TO COMFORT the dead—victims of the Wing On Company's West Point godown fire—mourners hired a Taoist priest to chant prayers and burn joss-paper and joss-sticks. Immediately behind the priest in the picture above women relatives of the victims can be seen weeping.—Photo by W. Y. Tang.

APL Changes For Far East Announced

Changes in American President Lines' officers and personnel stationed in the Far East have been confirmed by Mr. E. Russell Lutz, Vice-President for Foreign Administration of APL.

The changes and transfers requested by the local office of APL (follows):

Mr. Paul H. Burdwell, Vice-President in charge in the Orient, has resigned after almost 46 years of continuous service. He has spent 26 years in the Orient.

Mr. Burdwell is the second oldest employee in point of service, having joined the company early in 1900. He served as Manager in Vancouver, B.C., Seattle, Washington, and Honolulu, China.

In 1939 Mr. Burdwell was promoted to Assistant Vice-President for the Orient, and in 1945, Vice-President. Mr. Burdwell will remain in Shanghai for the time being but will probably eventually settle in San Francisco on his resignation.

Mr. William T. Goodwin, Assistant to the Vice-President-Orient, has been selected to succeed Mr. Burdwell. Mr. Goodwin joined the company in 1915, and at various times has been Manager of the company's offices at Hankow, Ichang, Yokohama, Kobe, Hong Kong, Manila and Singapore, as well as Assistant Orient Freight Traffic Manager at Shanghai.

During the war he served with the War Shipping Administration in Australia, and later was War Shipping Administration's Regional Director for the India-Ceylon-Burma area.

Mr. Carl W. Gabrielson, Assistant Orient Freight Traffic Manager, has been appointed Assistant Vice-President to work with Mr. Goodwin. Mr. Gabrielson has been with the organization since 1925 and has served in the company's offices at Seattle, San Francisco, Shanghai, Yokohama, Kobe and Manila. He has since recently been American President Lines' Manager for Japan.

Mr. George J. McCarthy with a long career in the Orient as Orient Passenger Traffic Manager, is joining the company's local office staff at San Francisco. Mr. McCarthy joined the firm in 1914 and has served 28 years in the Far East.

Mr. W.G. Macdonnell, Assistant Passenger Traffic Manager-Orient, will succeed Mr. McCarthy as Passenger Traffic Manager-Orient. Mr. Macdonnell joined the company in 1924 and spent the last 22 years in the Orient. He was a Naval Commander during the war, stationed in the Persian Gulf as a Naval Observer.

Mr. Don Tinsley, Freight Traffic Manager-Orient, has joined the Freight Traffic Department of the company at San Francisco.

Mr. Walter J. Wilson resigns as Superintendent Engineer for the Orient after 26 years service with the company. He is being succeeded by Mr. John M. Katz.

Mr. Henry F. Kay, Manager at Shanghai, is being transferred to Japan. Mr. Kay has been with the company since 1914 and has served 32 years in the Orient.

Mr. Floyd A. Downs, Freight Agent at Shanghai, has been promoted to Assistant Manager, Shanghai.

Mr. Carl W. Gabrielson will, for the time being, serve as Manager for the North China area, in addition to his other duties.

Relief For Blazé Victims

Any victims of the West Point godown fire needing relief should apply to the Social Welfare Officer, Mr. J. C. McDouall, at the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs.

When Mr. McDouall visited the scene on the day of the fire he received an offer from the Fisheries Department of temporary shelter and food for 200 adults and children.

Mr. McDouall said yesterday that he was interested to learn this because the occupants of the tenement houses were of the middle class (artisans, storekeepers, clerks, etc.) they mostly had relatives, members of the same clan or friends who were able to accommodate them.

One result of this experience added Mr. McDouall, is that the Social Office has learned that if the necessity arises in future, it can probably provide emergency shelter and feeding immediately for the victims.

Personalia

Dr. J. P. Fehly, Chairman of the Urban Council, has returned to Hong Kong after four months' leave in South Africa.

Arrivals from Bangkok yesterday by CPA were Sch Chow Shooi, N.R. Miller and Ip Seng-nang.

Among the passengers who boarded the CPA plane for Manila yesterday were Mrs. S.H. de Kintow, Messrs. J. Cairns, Co San and Juan Peng-siong.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Dufour and Mr. S.C. Clark arrived in Hong Kong from Indo-China by Air France yesterday.

Messrs. M. Maux and M. Smithcross left for Indo-China yesterday by Air France.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Monday included Mrs. E.M. Griffiths, Mr. and Mrs. C. Parsons, Mr. and Mrs. A.E.C. Brett, Mr. and Mrs. Ping Kong-lum, Messrs. L.D.M. Beattie, L.J. Lismer, J.L. Hentz, A.O. Adams and W.G. Davidson.

Among the arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel Monday were Mr. and Mrs. W.Z. Myers, Mr. and Mrs. H. Berzlin, Mr. and Mrs. G. Altomare, Mrs. A.E. Houseman, Mrs. J. Witkamp, Messrs. Henry T. Samson, Sydney Allen, W.A. Thomann, J. Kandler, P.B. Shah, B. Jones, F. Blackhead, J.K. Blon, F. Cooke, H.C. Derham, Jack Birns, F.C. Elliot, G.A. Smith, G.H. Morgan and D. Landale.

The following weddings have been announced:

Mr. Robert Philip Brown, Accountant, (China Constellation Company, living at 14 Dorset Crescent, Kowloon Tong, and Miss Maurine Violet Wilkinson of 74 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Dr. Kong Hei-kit of 33 Village Road, Hong Kong, and Miss Esther Wong, 11 Robinson Road, Hong Kong.

Y'S MEN LUNCHEON
 Mr. Robert Bruce, Representative of the British Council, will be the guest speaker at the International Y's Men's Club luncheon on Thursday.

The weekly meeting will be held in the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel at 12.45 p.m.

Mr. Bruce will address members on "British Universities and Chinese Students."

ROTARY TALK
 A talk on "Background Picture of Present Day Berlin" will be given at the Kowloon Rotary Club luncheon tomorrow.

West Point Godown Fire Put Out

The seven-day fire which gutted the West Point godowns of Wing On Company and caused at least 145 deaths was extinguished yesterday.

A few firemen, however, remain on duty day and night as a precautionary measure. Danger of the fire breaking out again still exists.

Tramway service, disrupted between Centre Street and Hill Road for the past week, was resumed at 4.25 p.m. yesterday.

Mr. T. Murphy, of the Shanghai firm of Nielsen Malcolm, assessors and surveyors, has arrived in Hong Kong accompanied by Mr. Y. K. Zing of the same company.

They have been invited here by local insurance companies to assess the damage suffered in the disastrous fire.

They were taken to the scene of the fire by Mr. H.G. Gardner of the Union Insurance Society of Canton, Limited.

Yesterday, relatives of the some of the victims engaged the service of a Taoist priest to chant prayers to comfort the dead.

Joss-paper and joss-stick were burned near the gutted tenement building and water was sprinkled in the area to "cool" the souls of the victims who were burned to death.

CONSECRATION OF BISHOP

Mr. Bautista Velasco, O.P., will be consecrated Bishop of Amoy by Mr. Ribet, Papal Internuncio to China, on October 24 at the Catholic Cathedral.

Mr. Ribet will be assisted by Mr. H. Valota, Bishop of Hong Kong and Mr. T. Labrador, O.P., Bishop of Foochow.

The date for the consecration was originally fixed on October 3, but owing to the prelate's arrival from China being delayed by reasons of duty, the date had to be postponed to October 24.

TOC H MEET

The Reverend Mr. Roland Koh, Vicar of St. Mary's Church, will speak at the meeting of To C H tonight.

The meeting will be held at Talbot House, 50, Macdonnell Road, at 8.30 p.m.

Reign Of Terror In Albania

Belgrade, September 27.
 Resistance to the Albanian government's split with Premier Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia has caused a reign of terror in Albania, it was reported today.

The reports said the Albanian authorities have issued orders for their militia to shoot on the spot anyone showing pro-Yugoslavian sympathies.

The Montenegrin Peoples Front newspaper Pobjeda, published in Titograd, capital of Montenegro, near the Albanian border, was the source of the dispatches printed in Belgrade.

The newspaper said many Albanians were fleeing into Yugoslavia, including army officers and militia. It was one of these militiamen who said he had received orders to shoot anyone showing sympathy for Tito.

Albania has aligned herself with the Communists in its declaration of Marshal Tito.

The split has cut off the tiny country from land communication with the other Soviet satellites, since Albania's only neighbours are Yugoslavia and Greece.

Armed Bands
 The republic supplement of the official information received here during the week-end there have been reports of armed bands in the mountains of the country.

This newspaper, which is a left-wing organ, stated that the

Relations Critical, Envoy Says

Bonham, Texas, September 27.
 General Walter Bedell Smith, United States Ambassador to Russia, said after a conference with President Truman today, that the United States' relations with Russia were in a more serious state than at any time since the war.

General Smith, who was summoned to Texas to give Mr. Truman a special first-hand report on the tense situation in Russia, said that during the war, relations with Russia were serious.

He later told reporters American relations with Russia were in very critical condition.

Asked what he meant by critical, General Smith said he would modify his statement and say relations with Russia were serious.

General Smith flew to Dallas from Washington for his conference with Mr. Truman. He had returned from Moscow under orders from the President, according to the President's Press Secretary, Mr. Charles Ross.

After talking with the President, General Smith said Mr. Truman agreed with his conclusions on Russian relations. Asked whether this added up to a change of war, General Smith said, "No. If our policy of patience, firmness and determination holds up, we don't have to expect the alternative of war."

Ordered Home
 Mr. Ross said General Smith was ordered home for consultation, and to give the President and the State Department a first-hand report on the whole Russian situation, including the Moscow conferences which began last August 15.

General Smith and the President conferred while Mr. Truman's train rolled here from Dallas. Later, standing in the press car of the train, General Smith was surrounded by a crowd of reporters, one of whom asked: "Is there going to be war?"

General Smith replied, "That is a question too deep for me to answer."

"What are our present relations with Russia?" asked another reporter.

"They are in very critical condition," answered Gen. Smith. "Well, what do you mean by very critical?"

"I will modify critical and say serious,"—United Press.

Kwan-Tsui Wedding
 An all white wedding took place at St. Margaret's Church yesterday afternoon when Miss May Kwan was married to Mr. Andrew Tsui.

The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a long white satin gown with long sleeves and a very full gathered skirt. Her long tulle veil was held in place by a coronet of orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of assorted flowers.

Attending the bride was Miss Vivienne Fung who wore a long white gown of heavy slipper satin with long sleeves and a flared skirt. She carried a posy of flowers.

Two flower girls who wore short white satin dresses were Misses Margaret Kwan (sister of the bride) and Lee.

A reception was held at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.

TO SHANGHAI

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You arrive refreshed

YOU RELAX in Pan American's exclusive Sleeperette® (no extra fare). Your roomy chair-lounge is foam-soft... adjusts at button-touch to a restful bed length. You arrive fresh for work or fun.

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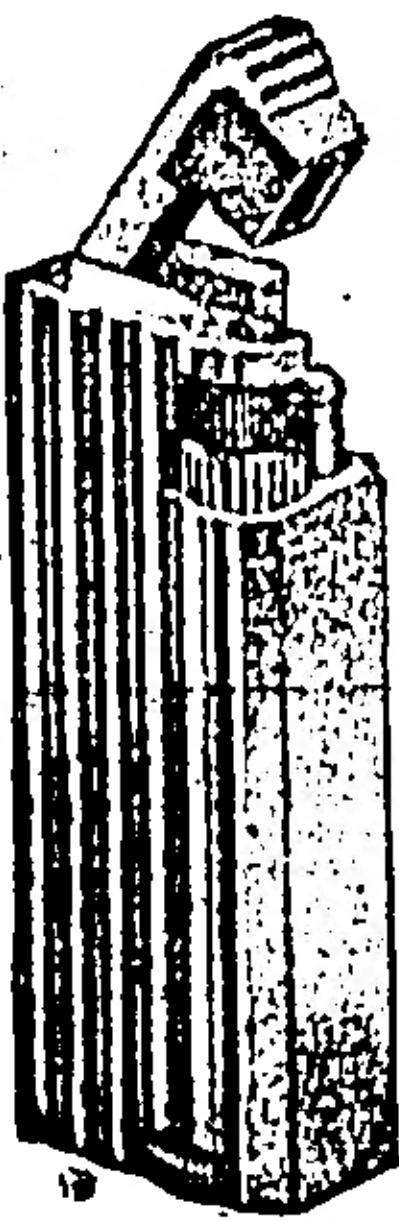
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THE LIGHTER THAT NEVER FAILS!

AS WORN BY THE BRITISH NAVY

NAVAL SHOE

37/6

British Admiralty Pattern Naval Shoe, constructed of solid hand-worn English Leather. This shoe, designed for comfort and durability, is made in England and is a very comfortable, extra wide fitting. Modern weight English Bond leather used on the hand-sewn upper, covering the heel and the sole of the shoe.

Money refunded if not perfectly satisfied. Send Post Money order payable in England or Cash.

Write C.O.D. orders and S. Deposits.

FEARS (Dept. P. 51) Bristol, England

Made in the U.S.A. and England

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion
\$1 for every additional insertion
10 cents every additional word per insertion
(Alternate insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.
Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection

Nos. 493, 530, 571, 622.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their name and address.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

POSITIONS WANTED

ADVERTISER capable handling English correspondence independently, fully conversant with commercial law, seeks part time employment. Reply Box 624 "China Mail".

SECRETARY Air Ministry Civilian Mess, 287, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon, recommends good Cook Boy and Amah. Write above address or phone 50990.

BRITISH MASTER MARINER, 35, experienced China coast, requires position ashore or aboard. Reply Box 617 "China Mail".

PROOFREADER - Qualified proofreader seeks position; 14 years' experience in newspaper and printing work. Available immediately. Apply Box 629 "China Mail".

WANTED KNOWN

LAZELLE - American day dresses and costumes of distinction, reasonably priced. All sizes, new shipment arrives. Entrance Lazarus, 6 Pedder Street, Tel. 22203.

BOND STREET W.I. Invite you to view their Autumn and Winter collection which has just arrived. England's best. Individual tailoring orders accepted from materials of your own selection. Bond Street W.I. at The Hong Kong Hotel. Telephone 30281, Ext. 22.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 Nathan Road, Tel. 59327

LADIES, we have at our service all specialized operations for Helene Curtis hair waves, machineless oil perfumes, hairdyes & manicure - ROSE MAHE Beauty Parlour - Phone 50384 - 43, Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

MME DOBRY, American Imported FUR COATS and CAPES. Squirrel, Silver Fox, Mink Marmot, Mouton Lamb, etc. Also a large selection of the latest styles in Wedding Gowns. 221-222 Gloucester Bldg., 2nd Floor.

CARPETS & RUGS - Genuine Peking and Tienstin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon, Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, C.

RENOUVEE just arrived shipment of Autumn dresses, suits, coats, 503 Victory House, 5, Wyndham Street. The Lift is installed.

NEW STOCKS of "EATCO" rubber diapers, sanitary knickers and belts received by all leading stores. Prices reduced. The product with 18 years' reputation for quality.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter ribbons and carbon papers, obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, Wellington Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 20596

DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING - "Made Easy" for Beginners, "Advanced Variations" taught. "Specialties" - Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug, Top. Enquiries 1-3 p.m. - Tony Hudson, 512, China Building.

FOR SALE

LADIES Woolen Jackets, Coats, Circular Veils, Mantillas, Shawls, Vogue compacts, Elmds. cosmetics. Manicure sets, Worth perfumes, Lucien. Long perfumes, Nylon brushes. For sale at reasonable prices. Imperial Trading Company, 15th floor, King's Theatre Building.

INLAND REVENUE, 1947. Ordinance with tables, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

FOR SALE

DIRECTORY of members of the Chinese Manufacturers' Union, with all names and addresses of all the leading factories in Hong Kong, beautifully bound, 738 pages, price \$20 - Obtainable at Room 200, China Building.

BARGAIN, Gentlemen's American Tailored Autumn Weight Suits \$100, each. Sizes 29-37. 202, Bank of East Asia Building, Tel. 24108.

SILICON Steel Sheets, USS Armature O.H., 025" x 24" x 121 1/2". Immediate delivery. Phone 28001.

COMPANIES ORDINANCE No. 39 of 1932, as amended by 21 of 1933, 24 of 1935, 15 of 1936 at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

PENCILS per dozen, lead \$1.25 & \$1.70, blue checking \$1.80 red checking \$1.50 hard copying \$2.50, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

PLASTIC - BACKED Carbor Paper, more expensive but does not curl and lasts much longer at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

OLD LIBRARIES Renovated in choice tropic and insect-proof materials, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

LOOSE-LEAF BINDERS made any size to accommodate company records or account sheets at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

PRINTING of every description executed with accuracy and promptness. Ring 23123 and our representative will call on you. Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

BRITISH STRING, in 1-lb balls, thick, medium, fine, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

AIR PILOTS' Log Books strongly bound in hard covers printed on good paper, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

PLAYING CARDS and Bridge Scores with contract rules, a Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

CHILDREN'S PARTY Cards in several designs, at Ye Olde Printers, Ltd.

PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable prewar quality now obtainable at popular prices. Made possible only by increased demand and large sales. Allwave sets from \$24 each obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from Colonial Agencies, Teskoochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road. Phone 26310.

HONGKONG & DIRECTORY (1948 Edition) - Containing Hong List, Government Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, and Residences. All information complete to March 31, 1948. On sale at all leading Book Shops and "China Mail" Office.

SITUATION VACANT

A vacancy exists in the Quantity Surveyor's Section of the Works Department, H.M. Dockyard, Hong Kong, for a Technical Assistant.

Applicants should have a sound knowledge of English, and of Building Construction and Materials, they should be capable of squaring and abstracting Surveyor's dimensions, measuring works on site, checking Contractor's accounts, and carrying out general office duties.

Commencing salary \$240 per month, plus High Cost Living Allowance (At present 50% for single persons and 75% for married persons).

Applications should be submitted in writing, stating past experience together with references by noon on Monday, 11th October, 1948, to:-

SUPERINTENDING CIVIL ENGINEER, Civil Engineering in Charge, Department of Admiralty, H.M. Dockyard, Hong Kong.

NOTICE TO MARINERS NO. 20 OF 1948

HONG KONG HARBOUR

SUBMERGED OBSTRUCTIONS

POSITION—

(a) Bearing 96 degrees 8.3 cables from Kowloon Railway Clock Tower.

(b) Bearing 220 degrees 2.5 cables from Channel Rock Light.

DETAILS—Submerged obstructions in the above positions have been removed.

REMARKS—Notices to Mariners No. 72 of 1945 (para. 4) and Nos. 82 of 1946 and 5 of 1947, are hereby cancelled.

CHARTS AFFECTED—3270, 1459, 1460.

AUTHORITY—Director of Marine.

J. JOLLY,
Director of Marine.

Marine Department,
Hong Kong,
September 27, 1948.

MARINE DEPARTMENT

NOTIFICATION

FOR INFORMATION OF SHIP OPERATORS AND CHARTERERS.

It is hereby notified that Sunday, September 28, 1948, has been declared a Weather-non-working day.

J. JOLLY,
Director of Marine.

Marine Department,
Hong Kong,
September 27, 1948.

POLICE NOTICE

It is hereby notified that Lower Albert Road between Lower House Street and Upper Albert Road will be closed to Vehicular Traffic from Wednesday 29-9-48 until repairs to Water Mains are completed.

It will take approximately three days to complete the work.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

LAMBERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors and Appraisers, Pedder Building, Telephone No. 20224.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Friday, the 1st October, 1948 commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Rooms No. 35 Hankow Road Kowloon

A Fine Collection of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:—

Chesterfield Suites, Book Cases, Desks, Bureau, Ward- robes, Dressing Tables, Low Boys, Chest of Drawers, Bed Side Tables, Single & Double Bedsteads, Divans, Dining Tables, Sideboards, Glass Cabinets, Chairs, Blackwood Standard Lamp, Dinner Crockery, Table Fans, Cutlery, 4 Radios, Ceiling Fan, Fenders, Electric Stove with Oven, Garden Tools, Clothings, Ivory Ware, Single Iron Beds, Indian Carpets, Push Car, Hook Rugs, Play Pen, Carved Writing Table, Opium Stools, Blackwood Tea Poy, Bables Cots, Table Ornaments, Office Armchairs, Fridgaires, and Rattan Furniture Etc., Etc.

On View from Thursday, the September 30, 1948.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMBERT BROS.,
Auctioneers.

WORSTED WOOLLENS & CASSERDINE HKK1115/- Per-Guilt Length. Available at—
RADHA KISHOO & CO.
40 Queen's Rd. C. 2nd fl.
Opp. China Emporium.

HONG KONG TRAMWAYS LIMITED

MONTHLY TICKETS

Monthly Tickets for the month of October may be obtained, as follows:—

New tickets for passengers not holding a ticket for the present month can be obtained only at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on and after 30th September.

Existing tickets can be renewed at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on the 25th and 26th September and from 2nd October.

Existing tickets may also be renewed at Queen's Building, Connaught Road Entrance, near Star Ferry, on 27th, 28th, 29th and 30th September and 1st October.

V. WALKER,
Acting General Manager.
September 24, 1948.

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the European Young Men's Christian Association, Hong Kong, at which the Report of the Board of Directors, and the Statement of Accounts will be presented, will be held in the West Lounge, at 6 p.m., on THURSDAY, 7th October, 1948.

TEA will be served in the West Lounge from 5.30 onwards.

By order of the Board of Directors,

A. W. INGRAM,
General Secretary.

European Y.M.C.A.
Sallybury Road,
Kowloon.
Hong Kong, Sept. 25, 1948.

UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

Applications are invited for the post of Demonstrator in Civil Engineering. Applicants, age 25/35, must be graduates in Civil Engineering and have had at least two years of practical experience in C.E. or Surveying. Initial salary on a scale from \$500 to \$560 a month according to qualifications. H.C.L. allowance subject to revision without notice \$335-350 a month for married and 50% of this scale for single persons.

Applications must reach the Registrar not later than Wednesday, October 6, 1948.

B. MELLOR
Registrar.

THE HONG KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

announce the opening of their new office in 'MONGKOK'

Nathan Road, Kowloon, on Friday 1st Oct., 1948.

Banking business of every kind will be transacted.

A branch of the HONG KONG SAVINGS BANK will also be in operation.

Service Auction Rooms

A. E. B. de Sousa, Auctioneers, Auctioneers, Surveyors etc. Basement, French Bank Bldg., Telephone 31887.

HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE COMPANY LIMITED

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of a Resolution of the Board of Directors of the above-named Company 100,000 unissued shares of the Company of the nominal value of \$10.00 each will be offered to the members of the Company who appear on the 30th day of September 1948 in the Company's Register of Members as the holders of the present issued shares of the Company at \$10.00 per share and on the footing that the full nominal value of each share offered namely \$10.00 shall be paid in full on the acceptance of the offer and in any case not later than the 31st day of December 1948 and so that each member of the Company appearing in the Company's Register of Members on the 30th day of September 1948 or his approved nominee shall be entitled to apply for and take up one of the said 100,000 unissued shares of the Company for every two issued shares held by such member on the 30th day of September 1948. The shares so offered and accepted shall rank for dividend as from the 1st day of January 1949.

If under the terms of the offer any member would be entitled to a fractional share, the Directors in lieu of issuing fractional Certificates will cause the whole share to be issued to a person or persons to be named by the Directors and such share shall at such time as the Directors think fit be sold and the proceeds distributed among the persons entitled to the fractions making up such share.

The Directors will dispose of any shares offered to members in the event of non-acceptance by payment therefor by members or their approved nominees on or before the 31st day of December 1948 at such time or times and upon such terms and conditions as they may decide.

It is most important that any persons who have purchased shares in the Company but are not on the Register in respect thereof shall if they desire to take advantage of the offer, present their transfer for registration accompanied by the requisite shares certificates on or before the 30th day of September 1948.

The offer will be made by notice sent by post to each shareholder specifying the number of shares to which each shareholder is entitled and such offer if not accepted either on behalf of such member or his nominee on or before the 31st day of December 1948 will be deemed to be declined.

The Company's Register of Members will be closed from the First day of October 1948 until the 7th day of October 1948 both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON LTD.,
General Managers.

Hongkong, September 16, 1948.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Double Tenth Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 9th, and Monday, 11th October, 1948, may be obtained from The Secretary's Office, Exchange Building, The Club House, Happy Valley and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at NOON on Thursday, 30th September, 1948.

By Order,

S. A. SLEAP,
Actg. Secretary.

UN Nears Complete Failure -- Schuman

(Continued from Page 1)
Meanwhile, the General Assembly agreed to debate once more India's charges of racial discrimination in South Africa despite the strong protest from South Africa's delegate, Mr. E.H. Louw.

Mr. Louw opened his argument with the protest that the matter fell entirely under South African domestic jurisdiction. He declared the United Nations was exceeding its powers under the Charter by concerning itself with Indian claims in South Africa and had no competence to assume jurisdiction in such matters concerning member nations. Dr. Herbert Evatt, the Australian Minister for External Affairs, mildly rebuked Mr. Louw and reminded him that an action of the Assembly concerning the agenda item during the third plenary session had been postponed in deference to the South African protest.

Should Be Settled

That was why the matter should be settled definitely today, Dr. Evatt said.

India's delegate, Mr. Benegal Narasinga Rau, maintained that the treatment of Indians in South Africa could not be a matter completely under South African jurisdiction. He reminded the Assembly that all previous South African objections to debate were withdrawn by Field Marshal Jan Smuts, the former South African Premier, and that the Indian proposal had been accepted for discussion by the General Assembly again in 1947.

Mr. Rau said the treatment of Asian peoples everywhere in the world has an important bearing on world security and appealed to Dr. Evatt to rule that India's complaints be dealt with immediately.

Mr. Louw said that if the matter of UN competence would be dealt with properly he could have no objection to the Indian complaints being debated although he maintained that Arabic and Pakistan should be allowed similar voice in the Assembly. Dr. Evatt finally ruled that the matter of UN competence would be referred to the General Committee and that India's complaints of racial discrimination would remain on the agenda for debate.

(More UN News On Page 7)

POST OFFICE

MAIL NOTICE

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Post close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Post close at 9 a.m. the previous day.

Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office, half an hour earlier than the C.P.O. closing times.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 29
Closing Times by Air
Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 7.30 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 5 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 a.m., 9.40 a.m., Noon, 3.30 p.m., 6 p.m.; (Reg.) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.
Airmail for Manila P.I., Honolulu, U.S.A. and Canada, (Reg.) 9.30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 a.m.
Airmail for Bangkok, Nanking, Hankow, Tientsin and Peking: Airmail for Amoy and Taipei, (Reg.) 9 p.m., (Ord.) 9.30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow, (Reg.) 9 p.m., (Ord.) 9.30 p.m.
Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia, Calcutta, Rangoon and Auckland, (Reg.) 4.30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Saigon and Paris, (Reg.) 4.30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Closing Times by Sea and Train
Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.
Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.
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Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.
Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 30
Closing Times by Air
Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 7.30 a.m., 10 a.m., 12.30 p.m., 5 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 a.m., 9.40 a.m., Noon, 3.30 p.m., 6 p.m.; (Reg.) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.
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Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.
Macao and Tientsin, 7.30 a.m.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"You know, J. G., if I wasn't in the wholesale cloth business, I could really enjoy this!"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

The Authority on "Authorities"

WON'T LET YOU LOSE
THERE are some opponents who will play against your contract in such a way that it seems you are bound to make out all right no matter what you do. If you never went up against any other kind of resistance, you would find bridge a pretty monotonous matter and would have to be a wonder in order to keep yourself really trying to play your best. When against such players, however, the truly able declarer makes certain that the other side gets plenty of chance to perpetrate mistakes in his favour.

SK 9 7 6 4
H Q 9
D 10 4 2
C Q J 3
S 10
H A K 10
D 8 3
C 8 7 6
C A 10 8
S A J 8 5
H 4 2
D K J 9 5
C A 10 8

(Dealer: South, North - South vulnerable.)

South West North East
1 D Pass 1 S 2 H
2 S 3 H 3 S 4 H

Against most opponents he meets, East would not have bid the 4-Hearts, but would have decided to play against the 3-Spades in the hope of defeating the contract, which should not have been too hard to do, judging from the way the bidding sounded. But it was rubber bridge, and he hated the mistake-making tendencies of the particular defenders as worth at least a trick to him. So he reached out for the game.

South scored his spade A and, though he saw the 10 fall from East, decided to repeat the suit, with the 5, not the J. North was sure now that East had played

the 10 from the J-10, so stuck in the K, surely setting up the Q in dummy. The 9 would have been sounder play anyway, even if East did win it with the J, as the Q would not then have been made available for the discard of a loser.

East cleared trumps with the K and A and led the club 2, on which South played the 8. If East had now used the dummy's K, he could have discarded a club on the spade Q and conceded a trick in each minor to have his contract. But the 8 tempted him to play dummy's club 3, which the J won. When the Q came back, South played his 10 to let the K win. The spade Q brought a discard of the diamond 8—funny play—and the club 7 was given to the A. South was end-played. With only his spade J and diamonds, he saw the spade lead would mean a discard of the dummy's low diamond and a ruff by East, so he led the diamond 5. This ran to the Q, the diamond A was scored and the established club 5 brought a discard of the diamond 7. Two hearts then finished the hand. You will see worse play, but not often.

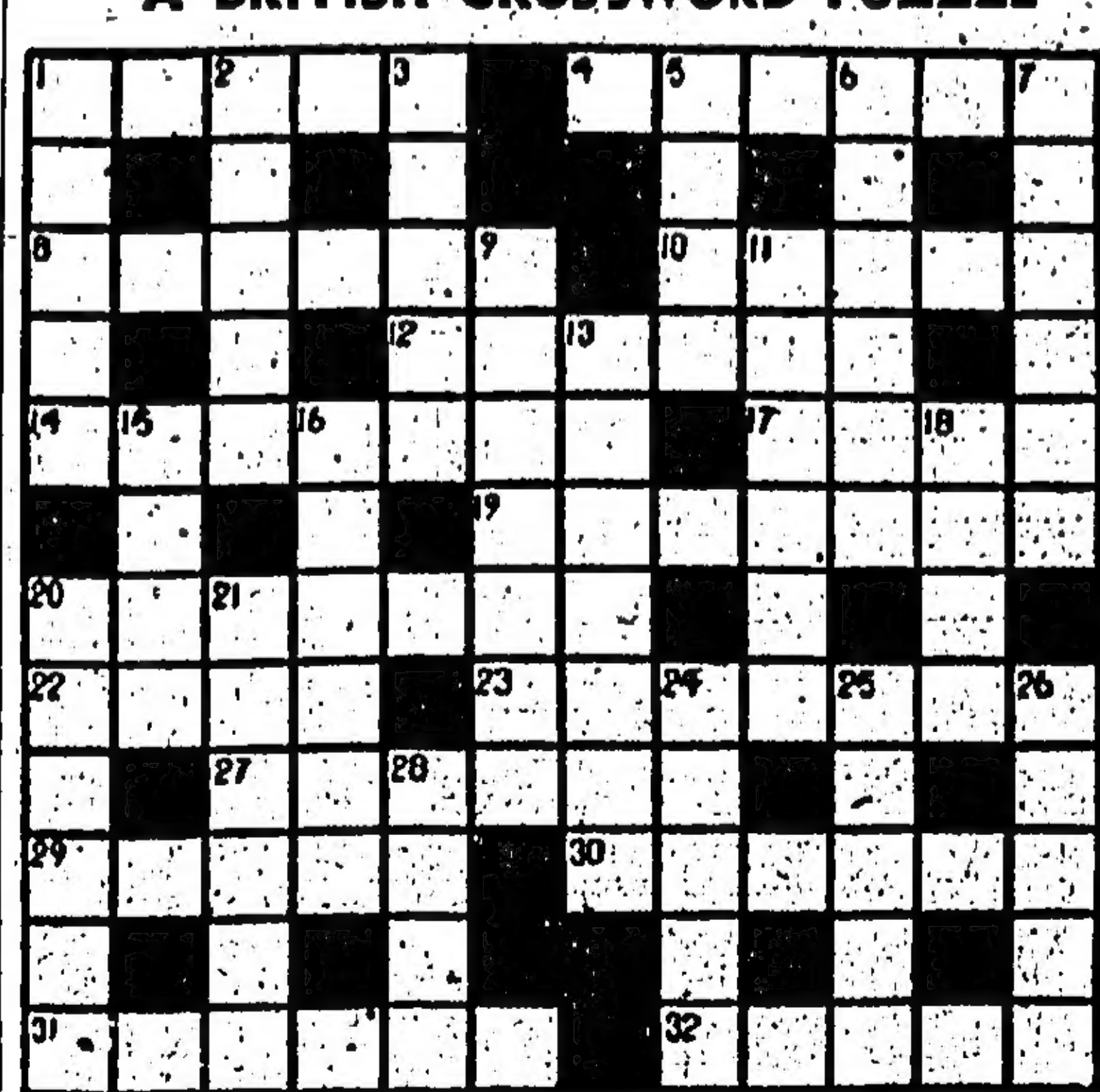
Tomorrow's Problem.

S A K 10 9
H J 10 6
D A 10 8
C K 7 5
S J 10
H 9 6 4
D Q 6 5 4
C 10 3
2
S Q 4 3
H A Q 2
D K 9 3
C J 9 8 6
S 8 5 2
H K 8 7 3
D J 7 2
C A

(Dealer: East, Neither side vulnerable.)

What is the best bidding of this deal, in either rubber or duplicate play?

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Clues Across

1 Proportion 20 Conciliate
4 Rue 22 Tear
6 Charged 23 Eminent
8 Drive 24 Guilt
12 Sally 27 Of first
14 Call 29 Of first
17 Weed 30 Safe
19 Warded 31 Sheen
off 32 Agree

Clues Down

1 Souvenir 10 Fondly at
2 Pair 16 Prey
3 Fatty 18 Being up
5 Express 20 Drive for
6 Iterate 21 Ward
7 Cultivated 22 Capers
9 Oliver 24 Watchful
11 Head-dresses 25 Normal
13 Venetian 26 Fox
15 Look 28 Close

Yesterday's Crossword

Across: 3 Romantic, 6 Prey, 8 Reliable, 11 Released, 13 Heap, 15 Displeased, 16 Dull, 19 Stop, 21 Terrace, 26 Diffused, 28 Hard, 29 Eddy.
Down: 1 Spur, 2 Fool, 4 Odds, 6 Avid, 9 Table, 7 Cheap, 9 Rapid, 10 Level, 12 Event, 14 Annual, 15 Sires, 17 Duct, 18 Sides, 20 Cops, 22 Tatt, 23 Nest, 25 Chain, 24 Eddy.

FIRST THING EVERY MORNING ENO'S

REPUBLICAN FORCES PRESS ON IN JAVA

Delegates Tour British Zone

Hamburg, September 20. A party of 20 delegates from the Commonwealth Parliaments arrived at Bückeburg airfield for a tour of the British zone of Germany on Monday.

They were met at Bunde Central Command headquarters by the military Governor General, Sir Brian Robertson and his economic adviser, Sir Cecil Weir.

The delegates are attending the Commonwealth Parliamentary Conference in London. After meeting leading British and German personalities in the zone they will return to London on October 3. Associated Press.

RADIO

This is Radio Hong Kong, broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

12.15 p.m. Morning Prayer.
12.30 p.m. Daily Programme Summary.
12.35 p.m. Music of the Week.
1.00 p.m. News and Weather Report and Announcements.

1.25 p.m. Interlude.
1.30 p.m. "From the Show."
2.00 p.m. News and Weather Report and Announcements.

2.25 p.m. Programme Summary.
2.30 p.m. "Count of Monte Cristo" by Alexander Dumas. Episode 4 "The Escape".

3.00 p.m. "Wednesday Serenade".
3.10 p.m. "Commonwealth and the Western Union" (London Relay).
3.15 p.m. "The Air" Variety Review Programme. Presented by Susan Howard (Studio).

3.40 p.m. World and Home News (London Relay).
3.45 p.m. A Vocal Revue by Gus D'Amico. "Crazy with Music" as composed by E. O'Neil Shaw (Studio).

4.00 p.m. London Phone-in - "The Voice of London" starring Valerie Hobson, Michael Redgrave & Flora Robson, who acts as Storyteller.
4.10 p.m. A Variety Programme presented by Clifford Davis (Studio).

4.40 p.m. World and Home News (London Relay).
4.45 p.m. News and Weather Report and Announcements.
4.50 p.m. Radio News Reel (London Relay).
5.15 p.m. Weather Report and Close Down.

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Starring DOROTHY McGUIRE
Guy MADISON

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Batavia, September 27. Republican forces in Java, encircling the Communist rebel stronghold of Madiun, have reached the outskirts of Wonogiri, 20 miles south of Surakarta in Central Java, the Republican Defence Ministry announced here tonight.

Communist rebels who had earlier formed a National Front Government in the town had fled eastward, the Ministry said. Electric power and gas supplies had been brought under Republican military control, it added.

The Republican forces had earlier claimed to have encircled Madiun, according to the Dutch East Indies news agency, Aneta, while other reports here indicated that the Communists were retreating on three of their four fronts. But on the fourth—unconfirmed reports said—the Communists had taken Paitan, a Republican post 30 miles southeast of Wonogiri, in south-central Java. Aneta, the Republican news agency, said that four towns west and east of Madiun were recaptured from the rebels in the past 48 hours.

In the Mangrove district of Central Java, where the Communists have been unable to establish communication lines with the stronger rebel areas farther east, reports reaching Batavia said the insurgents had been almost entirely dispersed. The rebels, however, in this area had retreated from Paitan to Turi, Aneta reported, adding that the police were rounding up "bandits and traitors" in the villages.

Forces Split

The Republic of Radio at Jogjakarta said Republican troops and split the rebel forces centred on Paitan, north-central Java. Members of the Labour Party who objected to the party's recent decision to merge with the Communist Party began a new political organisation and invited sympathisers throughout the country to form regional committees, Aneta reported.

A new Youth organisation to replace Peasants, the armed Socialist Youth Organisation now fighting along with the Communists, was also formed. Republican forces under Colonel Soengun have recaptured Nganjuk, 15 miles east of Madiun, Aneta reported. Colonel Naesdon, commanding the Republican forces moving eastward on Madiun who is Deputy Commander-in-Chief of the Republic Army, has said that it will take the Republican Army

Need Not Be Fresh

Peking, September 28. The Peking Daily News had this to say about Nanjing reports of an offer of ¥1,000,000 reward for the capture alive of Communist Leader Mao Tse-tung or Communist Commander-in-Chief Chu Teh:

"Mao and Chu are hard to take alive. Why not take them dead? They are not fish for a soup which must be kept fresh."—Associated Press.

Peron Cuts Newsprint Supplies

Buenos Aires, September 27. President Juan Peron issued a decree today which will have the effect of cutting the consumption of newsprint to half that of the past year.

The decree followed a series of meetings between Miguel Miranda, President of the National Economic Council, and publishers who are disturbed by prospects of drastically curtailed imports of newsprint.

It placed newsprint of all types, imported or domestic, under the law governing the consumption and distribution of essential articles and instructed the Secretariat for Industry and Commerce to draw up for the Economic Council measures necessary to ensure that "the consumption of newsprint shall not be greater than 50 per cent of that of the past twelve months."

Miranda had told the publishers that only 40,000,000 pesos could be allocated annually for future imports.

This, according to the newspaper, La Nacion, would reduce the supply to 50,000 tons a year from the normal 140,000 tons.

The domestic production of newsprint is very small.—Reuter.

Berlin Tension Affects Bourse

Paris, September 27. The international tension created by the three Western powers' decision to break off direct talks with Russia and re-open the Berlin problem to the Security Council recurred today to the French bourse.

Paris Stock Exchange dealers claimed that through intermediate banks the Russian Government was also taking a hand in the Paris gold market in another effort to weaken the West by maintaining the economic and financial confusion.

Strategic war materials, copper, nickel and graphite, for example, continue to be in great demand on the Paris Bourse. Shares in companies dealing in these materials started rising steadily about a week ago though buyers with inside information came discreetly into the market over a month ago, following the arrival in Paris of the United States Mission to negotiate French strategic war materials supplies.—Reuter.

"STRONGER ATTITUDE AT UN," URGES MALAN

Capetown, September 27.

Dr. Daniel Malan, South African Premier, told Parliament today that it was "high time South Africa adopted a stronger attitude at the United Nations."

Dr. Malan, speaking on the third reading of the Asiatic Laws Amendment Bill, added that the Union should stand up for its own rights in a firmer manner than that adopted by the previous Government.

The Bill repeals the franchise right of Indians in the Union and deals with land tenure restrictions.

Earlier in the debate, General Smuts, the former Premier and leader of the opposition, spoke of a threat made to the United Nations by Mr. C. M. Louw, the Union's delegate at the Paris meeting.

Mr. Louw told the United Nations on September 22, that if the General Assembly adopted India's recommendation that it should discuss the treatment of Indians in South Africa, the Union delegation would have to consider its position on participating in further discussion of the matter. He said South Africa regarded the matter as being unquestionably a domestic one.

Go Cautiously

"This threat", General Smuts said, "can do us no good with the United Nations. It is no use threatening the United Nations because they do not look upon South Africa as a country that could threaten them."

"The Government should go very cautiously," he said. "If our contention is as to domestic jurisdiction is not accepted—as it was not accepted two years ago—and we take that as grounds for leaving the

Deportation Of Germans Asked

Manila, September 28.

The deportation of 25 German residents, including a number of prominent businessmen, has been requested by Department of Justice prosecutors in a petition filed with the Deportation Board. The petition alleged that the Germans adhered to the enemy during the occupation, giving them aid and comfort as well as moral, financial and political support.

Most of the Germans were said to have been active members of the Nazi Party in the Philippines during the war. The Board will hear the case on Wednesday.—United Press.

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BANGKOK FAIR

The plan to hold a World Fair in Bangkok next year—as reported exclusively in the "China Mail" yesterday—is a heartening sign of belief in peace and prosperity for the Far East.

To jaundiced observers, the immediate future does not look bright. Turbulence and terror in Malaya; uprisings and uncertainties in Indonesia and Burma; the endless ruinous war in China; troops on the march in the Indian sub-continent.

To many it is becoming an unpleasant but accepted fact, (on a par with typhoons and malaria) that Russian Communism is spreading like a filthy disease into South-East Asia. Few are those who can suggest a preventative or cure, and the pessimists predict increasing insurrections and fomented trouble prior to the final Soviet dominance of the whole continent.

The Siamese Government, apparently, has no truck with such Jeremiahs. Communism has not blossomed too well in the shadow of Bangkok's pagodas. The Government obviously believes further that the East-West crises in Europe will be resolved without an atomic Armageddon. Nevertheless they are showing courage in tackling such a project in face of the prevailing uncertainty. The cost of producing a world's fair will run into a good many million teils. Materials are scarce, shipping space for participating countries may or may not be available. Distances from population centres of the West are enormous. Present hotel accommodation in Bangkok could not cope with a huge influx of visitors, and more will have to be built.

How many countries are likely to take part? can be only a matter of conjecture at present. Of the big countries, China's position is obscure. Japan is occupied. India and Pakistan would probably be willing exhibitors. International fairs held in the accessible cities of London, New York and Paris, with vast resources behind them, seldom failed to show an enormous financial loss, however much prestige and goodwill may have been gained.

Yet the decision to stage such an undertaking in difficult times is by no means without precedent.

The Glasgow Empire Exhibition of 1938 was planned in the face of Hitlerite jitters and was a success in the year of Munich. The New York World's Fair opened on the eve of world war and continued during 1940.

This time the East will show what it can do. The background and visitors will be more colourful. Elephants with howdahs will take parties on sight seeing tours; sampans will ply on the water; unique temple dances will be presented.

The ambitious and courageous project will be anticipated with eagerness and good will by all free peoples in the Far East.

SAFETY EXPERTS DRAW UP CODE

Geneva, September 27.—Industrial safety experts from 21 member countries of the International Labour Organisation met in Geneva today to draw up an international model code of rules for safety in factories.

After its adoption by the conference the code will be submitted to governments as a guide in framing or revising factory safety regulations.

The code will be submitted to governments as a guide in framing or revising factory safety regulations.

Day Of Reckoning

Impatient with the bitter war of words, America is piling up armaments and grievances and muttering about a day of reckoning.

They hate the thought of war, but hate weakness, apathy, and futile pattering over cracks.

The quarrel with Russia has become a savage feud which many here think only a light will resolve.

Britain is being smiled on by all but the Sons of Liberty, regarded as "Old Reliable" and "Glasgow Trueheart." It was inevitable and we cannot be cynical. However, perhaps it is not too much to ask that when credit is being handed around we will not be forgotten. For instance, it is a current and colossal illusion here that the air-lift to Berlin is an all-American job. No one—not the British Embassy, not the British Government, not the British Information Services, not the British Government back home—has made it known to the Americans that Britain is carrying 45 per cent. of the load. Someone should.

Nightmare Week

The other day, with tension at its peak, and both the United States and Russia fingering their guns, Wallace chose to stage the biggest political rally ever seen in New York.

Forty-eight thousand radicals, fellow-travellers, and out-and-out Communists jammed the Yankee Stadium to hear the messiah of muddle dom, his own country and eulogies Russia.

It was one of the most bizarre events of a macabre week. Strange hobgoblins haunted the house of power, and New Yorkers brace themselves for the next phenomenon.

Then, hundreds of dead and dying birds fell from the sky, crashing against the brightly lit Empire State Building (the world's tallest), men wondered what spell had been cast over the city.

Fashions are not in martial mode. New looks are aged and

THE THIRD INSTALMENT

The Stilwell Papers

of staff. Brings up point of dual control in Burma. Specifies a lieutenant general and that he must be chief of staff on Chiang Kai-shek's headquarters staff.

Letter prepared on those lines after a conference with George and p.m. conference with Secretary of War and McCloy. (George had a battle with Henry [Stimson], who was going right to the President and get it fixed up. George told him he'd first have to talk to War Plans Division and to me and that he couldn't kick administration around like that.)

So I said, "What's the job?" and he gave me the paper. Coordinate and smooth out and run the road, (Burma Road) and get the various factions together and grab command and in general give 'em the works. Money no object.

Are the chances for getting results good? I said yes if I have command. "What'll we do about that?" "Ask Chiang if he'll sign it." "O.K. Write out the question." So I went out and wrote it and he's sending it to T.V. Soong. The angle is that I may be appointed chief of staff of Chiang Kai-shek's joint staff, whatever that is, and in carrying out Chiang Kai-shek's instructions I exercise command. Well, there it is. Either they refuse and I don't go, or they accept, and maybe I do. Events are moving fast, and so George said, "By the time you get there, you may be in command in Australia." "Also, we'll make you a lieutenant general." (The Chinese specified a rank above brigadier, on account of the Russian lieutenant generals and full generals.)

JANUARY 18—So they make Mr. Knudsen a lieutenant general. How lucky. Why not Shirley Temple? And for Christ's sake, why not an admiral for once?

JANUARY 19—So they make Pat Hurley a brigadier general. For Christ's sake again.

Rain. Had the Limeys in and squabbled over our convoy list. Dull day.

JANUARY 21—George [Marshall] said, "It's hard to find anybody in our high command who's worth a damn. There are plenty of good young ones, but you have to reach too far down." JANUARY 22—China getting hot again. Chiang Kai-shek has replied, agreeing to executive control and a United States chief

DON IDDON'S DIARY

Here there is a passion for preparedness. The politicians are out for huge appropriations for arms and only Henry Wallace is heckling.

The old slogan of two cars in every garage could be replaced by two atom bombs in every back alley.

There is war talk everywhere—the sleek cities and the sleepy villages in the border rooms and bars, at the drugstore counters and the sewing circles.

Tension is higher than during the closing of the Russian Consulates. A million tongues are hourly demanding "firm stands and sugar plums."

After months of spy scares and sensations the country is correctly conditioned for catastrophe (for Russia).

Denihan and Elstree reject the allegations in toto. Harold Boxall, joint managing director of London Film Productions and head of all studio operations for Sir Alexander Korda, has been laying it on the line to the Americans.

Boxall says that we can undoubtedly produce sufficient films to meet the 45 per cent. quota. During his New York trip he calmly told U.S. film executives that they were indulging in wishful thinking if they thought we could not meet the allotment.

Korda's studio alone expect to produce 20 pictures next year. Arthur Rank's massive organisation will turn out between 60 and 70 films during the next 12 months.

It Costs Less

Production on the Continent is also proving faster than expected. The small independent companies plan 16 pictures and the big, rich 20th Century-Fox company alone will make 12 films.

Prejudice against shooting movies in Europe is disappearing and production costs, of course are less, which pleases an economy-minded Hollywood.

Most of the economy, incidentally, is hitting the low-salaried film workers. A big New York executive of one of the major film companies recently rushed to the West Coast to launch an economy campaign.

He fired 19 janitors, 12 typists, and three office boys. Their combined salaries for the year wouldn't have paid the cost of his trip, hotel, suits, and entertainment.

The quality of American films is also suffering from the economy drive. Left-over celluloid is being pasted together and rejections picked up from the cutting-room floor to make patched-up "cheaps and quickies."

Even titles are being cut. "Three Blondes and a Red Head" is being changed to "Two Blondes and a Red Head," and "A Letter to Five Wives" has been re-titled "A Letter to Four Wives."

The Robert Mitchell marriage case is still a very hot topic here. Footnote: The one zone that seems to be missing in Berlin is of staff.

referred smoking, and Mitchell is being presented as a sort of combined knight in shining armour, national hero and glamorous Gaiety.

Hollywood is insisting that it is just a typical home-loving, law-abiding American small town.

Deborah Kerr and her husband, Anthony Bartley, dropped in at my apartment for a drink the other night and stayed three hours singing the praises of Spencer Tracy, who they say, now goes around with bundles of photographs of the British countryside in his pocket.

Palladium Turns

The Palladium and the Wilton Morris Agency here, which handles most of the American stars who appear there, are rather displeased with me.

My item that some American performers are being too highly paid has caused Mr. Morris and his agency some grief. Their attitude is that despite the huge salaries paid the stars are worth every penny they get because they fill the theatre.

I don't deny it, but in a time of dollar famine (food shortage and four-page newspapers) I think these gifted and rich artists should be prepared to accept a moment in pounds sterling, not dollars.

Mr. John Barry, of the Gaumont Cinema, writes: "Hollywood, in virgin isolation, untouched by war and its aftermath, has become sterile from insufficient intercourse with the outside world. We in Britain are proud of the great progress made by our film industry." We too, Mr. Barry.

The pitch-throwers are still busy smearing "Oliver Twist." Now the Anti-Defamation League says: "It is our conviction that the picture would do serious harm if shown here."

This is a great shame. It proves that you can portray an Englishman, a Scotman, or an American in an unflattering light and no one minds a bit, but when you show a "Zionist" in caricature—oh, dear!

The New York Board of Rabbis have also blasted it, so I am afraid it hasn't much chance in this town.

Star And A Title

Gertrude Lawrence will star in Daphne du Maurier's new play, "The Mother," in London this autumn. The title will be changed at Gertrude's request.

Chicago's censors have banned Alfred Hitchcock's "Rope" on moral grounds. Yet it was approved by the F.B.I.

They say in Hollywood that people with all the brass never seem to have any polish.

Footnote: The one zone that seems to be missing in Berlin is

THE THIRD INSTALMENT

The Stilwell Papers

papers at each other, and not making much progress. However, the general picture is improving and unless the Big Boys kick over the traces, we may in time get down to war. You mention a certain place. Well, it isn't right now but it might be tomorrow, and that may indicate to you just how much we know. When somebody sends for khaki today, it does not mean that he may not send for a fur cap next week. Just take it easy, and after a while the waters will recede and the rocks will stick out and Edwards brought the chocolates and peppermints.

Conferences continue. I had an hour and a half with the Secretary of War, at his home, so you can see your old man has stepped into rarefied atmosphere. Not that that means anything. Everybody "confers" all the time. Outside of these affairs, we are scribbles plans and then do them over again. I won't be here for ever, but that's as much as I can say.

All the while the plans for the future were being shaped on Washington's drafting board, the outline of present events grew worse. The critical point of disaster, for America, seemed to be Asia. There, the Japanese had seized Hongkong, isolated the Philippines, invaded Malaya, occupied Thailand and seemed on the point of sweeping away every Allied defence north of Australia.

Stilwell had had long previous service in Asia; he was regarded by the Army as its most accomplished student of Oriental affairs. He knew the government of China, had toured its battlefronts in the early years of the war against Japan, spoke and read Chinese. In early January, he had been consulted frequently by the General Staff on its plans for halting the Japanese advance.

The one remaining effective bridge of contact between China and the Allied world was Burma. For American strategy, it was vital that China be kept an active fighting power on Japan's further flank, and it was more vital, then, to keep Burma inviolate than to maintain any other point of danger in the line of defence that stretched from Rangoon in Burma to Port Darwin, Australia, three thousand miles south.

At the end of January, Secretary of War Stimson had invited Stilwell to dinner to discuss the China situation with him. Their friendship was to grow steadily during the war years. And to Stimson after their conversation it seemed that Stilwell could serve the nation more effectively in Burma against the Japanese than in leading the indefinite and much-debated North African campaign.

A few days after his talk with Stimson, Stilwell was asked to assume responsibility for the mainland front against the Japanese. He demanded that he be given full command powers, over the Chinese troops if he were to use them effectively in combat. Chiang Kai-shek promised these powers. This was the first of Stilwell's many requests for such authority, and the first of Chiang's many promises.

Taken from his planning desk as commander of Operation Gymnastron, Stilwell concentrated at once on the Asiatic front. He made a skeleton staff of an quickly as he could and embarked in mid-February. In Burma, Stilwell hoped to coordinate Chinese and British forces and with them send a front which could be made the jumping-off line for a later offensive.

JANUARY 23—Here just a month today and the blow fell. The old gag about the "first working on one plan on another, and so on" is now injected and we are setting that up. I think I can take most of the boys along with me. We have to start sooner than I had expected but I will come out to the coast, to see you. It is stupid that I can't tell you everything for I know you don't talk. I am going where I believe you would want me to go. A respectable job in a mixed sort of capacity. Now that the load is on me I can feel it and begin to have all sorts of doubts. Can I do anything worth while? Or will I bail it up? What if I don't put it over? etc. Well, that will wear off and, anyway, I can only pitch in and try. It would be bad to let the family down, so I'm expecting everybody to pull hard for the old deck hand. With these few words I shall close the book of doubt and worry and just start trying. Everybody here wants to be remembered to you. I am sorry for all of them. They have had to get along all this time without our family. I've had the best life of all and we'll see this mess cleared up and still have some time to enjoy our home. I haven't the slightest feeling that I won't and I believe you have transferred the psychic touch to me enough to make it stick.

So Eisenhower took me down to Drum's office and I moved in.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow.)

Western Powers Discuss Procedure

BEVIN'S SPEECH HAILED AS WONDERFUL STATEMENT OF FACTS

London, September 27.

American, British and French experts were meeting in Paris this evening at the French Foreign Office to decide the procedure to be followed in laying down the Berlin dispute before the United Nations Security Council.

Officials expect that there will be a delay of some days before the Council discusses the question.

The three Foreign Ministers, after approving their experts' recommendations, will lodge a joint request with the Secretary General, Mr. Trygve Lie, to pass on to the Chairman of the Security Council the demand for an urgent hearing of the dispute.

Mr. Ernest Bevin's declaration to the Assembly today, largely a reiteration of the Soviet delegate, Mr. Andrei Vyshinsky's, was hailed by many delegations as a great speech.

Some of the comments included: Mr. George Marshall: "Mr. Bevin's speech was a wonderful statement of facts." Other United States delegates called it one of the best that Mr. Bevin had ever made.

Dr. T. F. Tsing, the Chinese member of the Security Council: "It was a great speech. Its greatest contribution is the emphasis it placed on how the international situation has been complicated by ideological conflicts."

Chapter 6 Or 7

On the Berlin issue, the main procedural question for the Western powers is whether the case is to be tabled under Chapter 6 or Chapter 7 of the United Nations Charter. Reuter's diplomatic correspondent wrote today:

Chapter 6, which deals with the peaceful settlement of disputes, would eliminate the use of the great power veto, since all the great powers involved (the United States, Britain, France and the Soviet Union) would be excluded from voting as interested parties.

But assuming that the Ukraine would vote against any action demanded by the three Western powers who are bringing the case, it would be impossible to secure the seven votes needed to get Security Council action.

Observers expect the case to be laid under Chapter 7 of the Charter, which deals specifically with "threats to peace." This would allow Russia to exercise her veto on any recommendation for action.

At the same time, any procedural decision—for instance, to refer the question to the General Assembly—could still secure the necessary seven votes.

New Chairman

When the issue comes up in the Security Council, the problem of whether the chair should properly be held by one of the interested parties may arise. Six Alexander Cadogan, whose month's presidency lapses next Friday, will be succeeded by the American representative on the Security Council.

British officials do not know whether Mr. Bevin will represent Britain at the Security Council, but American sources have indicated that Mr. Marshall will represent the United States.

Publication of the three-power note to Soviet Russia, accusing her of endangering peace by her blockade of Berlin, has caused a great shock of fear among the French public today.

Paris newspaper headlines reflected the general apprehension, and it was an open secret that leading French diplomatic officials believed the Western powers had acted precipitately, as in the event of war, there is no military "screen" of any value between the huge Soviet Army and Western Europe.

"Dragged In"

The French diplomatic commentator, Pertinax, said today that the French Foreign Minister, Mr. Robert Schuman, had been "dragged in" by Mr. Marshall and Mr. Bevin.

The Conservative Le Monde doubted whether the decision to refer the issue to the United Nations would have any practical result but suggested that a solution might be found in negotiations on Germany as a whole.

In Berlin, the City Assembly adopted unanimously today a resolution already approved by the City Magistrate welcoming the decision to bring the Berlin question before the Security Council.

Moscow newspapers today published a Soviet news agency despatch from the United Nations describing the "representatives of the imperialist camp" as grinding their teeth as they listened to Mr. Vyshinsky's disarmament proposals on Saturday.

Mr. George Zarubin, the Soviet Ambassador to Berlin, is leaving London tomorrow for Paris, it was learned from an authoritative London source today.

Soviet Tactics

Diplomatic quarters expected that Mr. Zarubin would discuss with Mr. Andrei Vyshinsky, the Deputy Foreign Minister and head of the Soviet delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, the Soviet tactics in view of the Western powers' decision to refer the Berlin situation to the Security Council.

In Washington today, the question being asked is whether the Soviet Union will now seek to gain by force what it has failed to win by negotiation in the Berlin crisis.

The three immediate Soviet objectives in the Berlin and Moscow negotiations evidently, says Mr. James Reston, the well-known Washington correspondent, are:

formed Washington correspondent of the New York Times, were control over Anglo-American air traffic into Berlin and complete domination of currency and trade.

Mr. Reston adds: "Most informed officials here believe that if the Soviet Union were able to control the airlift, it would automatically drive the Western powers from Berlin."

It is also admitted here that the Soviet Union has the power to do so. The United States has only two bomber groups in the Western Zone of Germany. The planes of the airlift are unarmed cargo planes, each manned by only three soldiers, and all are open to attack both on the ground and in the air.

Can Stop Airlift

"Moreover, all studies by the Joint Chiefs of Staff here concede that the small forces of the Western powers west of the Elbe could not do more than hold any Soviet advance, in short, that the Russians have the power to stop the airlift whenever they like, and also have the forces necessary to sweep to the North Sea and the Atlantic within a very short space of time."

"But those who have watched the airlift and talked with the men who are running it concede that the Russians have, on the whole, acted much more discreetly in the corridors than they have talked."

"The unsatisfactory end of the negotiations in Berlin and Moscow may, of course, change all this, but the general feeling here is that it won't."

In recent days, the Anglo-American strength in the air has been increased in Europe. There is a formidable air force now based on Britain and plans for retaliation in the event of any rash Soviet adventure, have been worked out.

"The news here, therefore, is that while there will be a lot of angry talk in the new few weeks about Berlin, the Russians will not run the risk of war in order to keep the Anglo-American planes from landing at Tempelhof and Gatow."

No Hysteria

There is increased anxiety and gloom in the American capital judging from soundings in official circles and from reactions of the press and public but there is no sign of hysteria or apprehension.

As in London, it seems literally impossible to find a single person in either official or diplomatic quarters who believes that anything positive can come out of a recourse to the United Nations.

It is an open secret that no firm plans have been agreed to primarily because the United States is unwilling to commit itself. It is recognized that in the midst of the presidential campaign, the United States cannot be expected to take strong measures.

British officials and observers in Washington would like to see real tangible evidence of the United States' determination to defend Western Europe.

There has been no disagreement about the necessity of opposing the Russian efforts to drive the Allies from Berlin or referring the Berlin issue to the United Nations.

The Allies first tried secret diplomacy and, having failed, must under their obligations to the Charter, apply to the United Nations as the next step. Journalistic circles both in London and Washington are taking some grim satisfaction in the complete failure of secret diplomacy which, at best, is regarded as having kept the negotiations going for a longer time than would have been possible under open diplomacy—but the delay is generally believed to have been what the Russians wanted.—Reuter.

FOURTEEN POINTS IN WEST NOTE

Paris, September 27. Drafted by the Foreign Ministers of the three Western powers—Mr. Ernest Bevin, Mr. George Marshall and Mr. Robert Schuman—and handed to the Soviet ambassadors in Washington and Paris and delivered in London today, the three-power note to Russia on the Berlin issue contains 14 points.

It is hoped to have it placed on the Security Council agenda within the next few days. The following are the 14 points made in the note:

1. The Soviet blockade endangers the maintenance of the forces of occupation of the three Western Powers in Berlin and threatens the population with famine and economic ruin.

2. The three Governments cannot accept any arrangement which compromises their rights in Berlin, but are prepared to seek a practical arrangement compatible with their rights and obligations. It was agreed in Moscow to raise the blockade and introduce the Soviet mark in Berlin under four-power control.

3. Agreement was reached in Moscow on a directive to the four military governors for the lifting of the Berlin blockade simultaneously with the introduction of the Soviet Zone mark as the sole currency of Berlin under four-power control.

4. Generalissimo Stalin made it clear that all the restrictions imposed before June 18, 1948, would be abolished and that the four-power finance commission would have the right to control the German bank of issue in the Soviet Zone insofar as Berlin was concerned.

5. It was on the basis of this agreement with Generalissimo Stalin that the four commanders in Berlin.

6. The Soviet Commander-in-Chief (Marshal Sokolovsky) did not deny these instructions. He insisted that restrictions be placed on air traffic and he refused to admit that the finance commission should exercise control over the bank of issue. He also claimed that trade between Berlin and the Western Zones should be placed under Soviet control.

7. During the discussions in Berlin, the Soviet authorities tolerated the manifestations tending to overthrow the Berlin City authorities by violence.

8. On September 14, 1948, the representatives of the three Western Powers drew the Soviet Government's attention to the fact that the Soviet Commander-in-Chief in Berlin was not taking into consideration the agreements reached in Moscow.

9. On September 18, 1948, the Soviet Government formally supported its Commander-in-Chief in his attitude regarding air traffic control, trade with the West and financial powers.

10. On September 22, 1948, the three Governments asked the Soviet Government if it was ready to raise the blockade and added that it was futile to pursue the previous agreement, but, on the contrary, showed its intentions of undermining and destroying the rights of the three Governments in Berlin.

11. The Soviet reply of September 25, 1948, is not satisfactory. The concession made by the Soviet Government on the

A Dummy That Staggered

Newcastle, England, September 28.

A police constable related in court on Monday the story of a tailor's dummy which staggered.

The officer said he was walking past a clothing shop when he detected a waving motion in the show window. Upon investigating, he testified, he found Charles W. Anderson, 26, posing as a dummy.

Anderson, who was detained for trial, said, "I suppose I was drunk."—Associated Press.

Mayor May House-Hunt

Shanghai, September 28.

Mayor K.C. Wu may be house-hunting along with thousands of other Shanghai residents soon. The Mayor is at present living in one of the 70 residences which were seized by the Government from puppets and enemy aliens after the war's end.

All are now up for sale by the Government with tenants given the first choice to buy. Chairman Ho Hao-shen, asked if the Mayor's residence will be purchased with public or private funds, said that Mr. Wu should buy the house himself if he wants it, to set an example for others.

—United Press.

control of Berlin trade with the West is illusory. The Soviet Government wants to impose on transportation and communications between Berlin and the West, restrictions which would place the supply of grain at its mercy and would give it the possibility of re-imposing the blockade at any moment in the future.

12. The attitude of the Soviet Commander-in-Chief in Berlin during the negotiations and the encouragement given to the attempts to overthrow the Berlin Municipality proves that the Soviet Government refuses to carry out the agreements reached, and wants to abolish the rights of the Western Powers in Berlin.

13. The question arising in Berlin is not a technical question but shows that the Soviet Government is trying to attain political objectives by illegal and coercive measures, that is to say to give it absolute control of the economic, political and social life of Berlin and to incorporate the town in the Soviet Zone.

14. The Soviet Government has thus taken upon itself alone the entire responsibility of creating a situation in which it is no longer possible, in the present circumstances, to have recourse to the methods of settlement provided by Article 35 of the United Nations Charter, and which situation constitutes a threat to international peace and security.

In consequence, and in order that peace and international security shall no longer be threatened, the Governments of France, the United States and the United Kingdom, while reserving their right to take such measures as may be necessary to maintain their position in Berlin under the present circumstances, and themselves obliged to refer the acts of the Soviet Government to the Security Council of the United Nations.

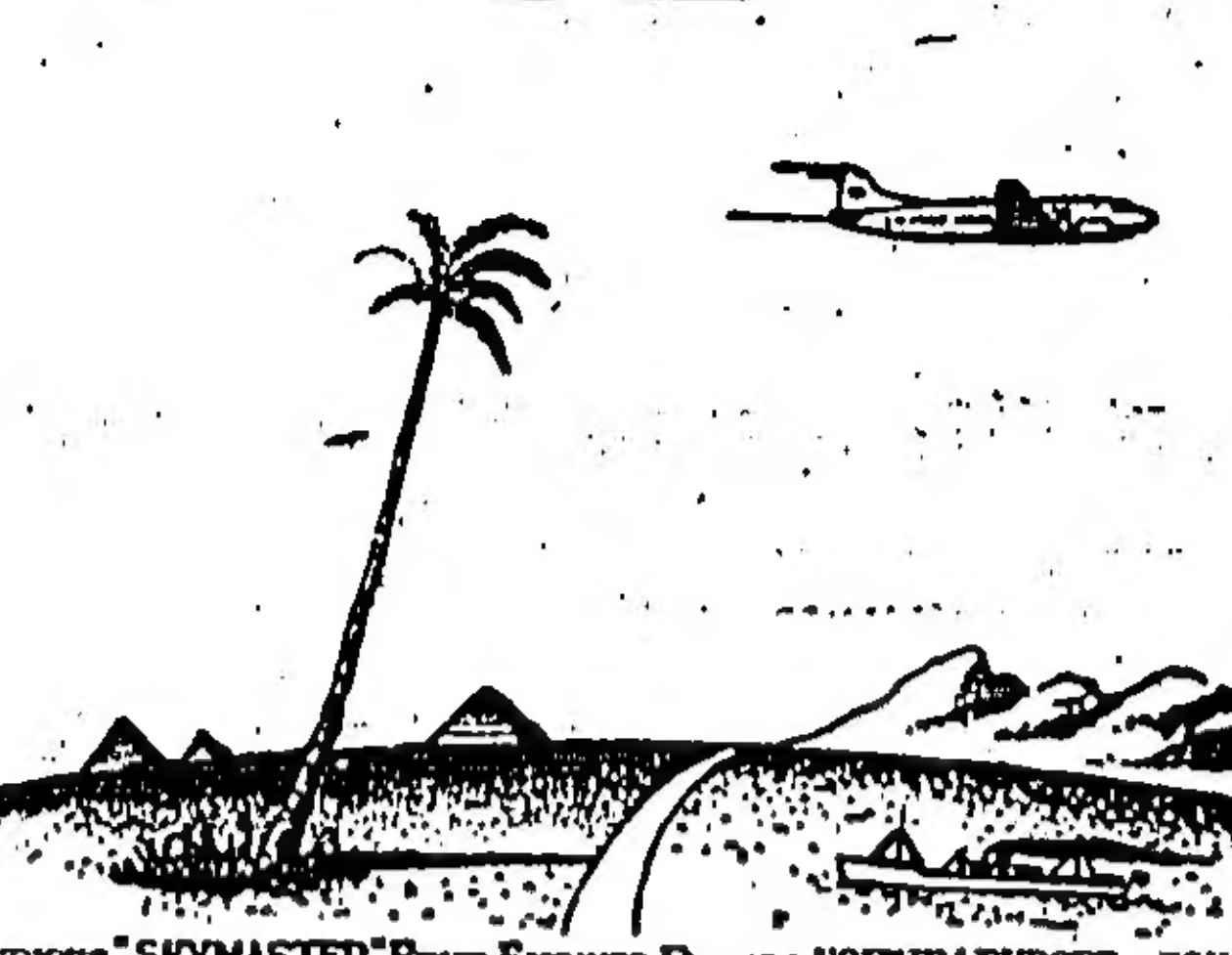
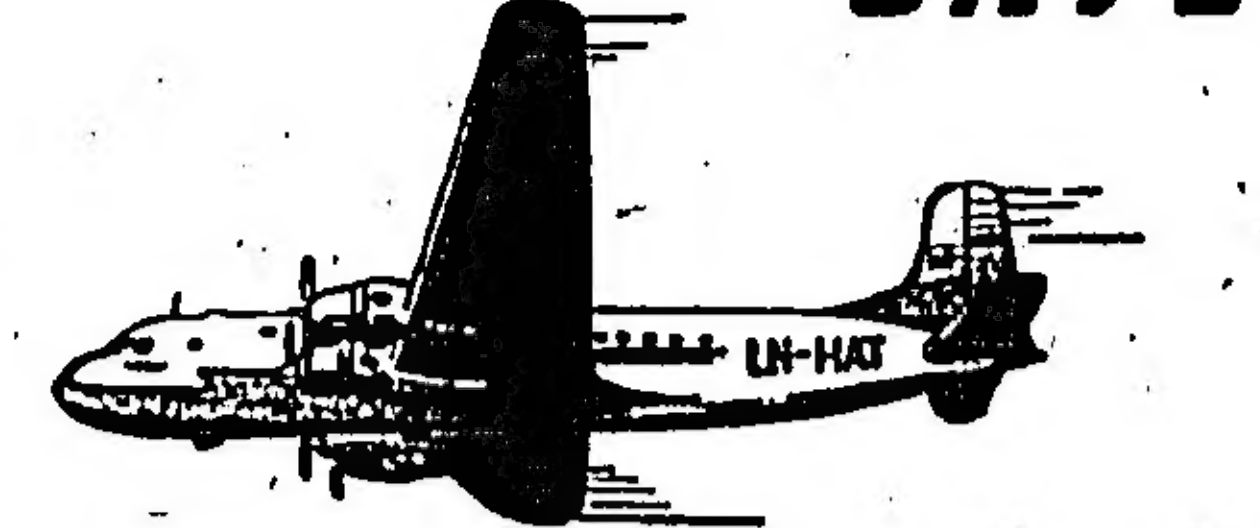
(Article 35 of the Charter states that the parties in any dispute likely to endanger international peace and security should seek peaceful means of settlement such as negotiation or arbitration).—Reuter.

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Speakers Carried Away

Prague, September 27.

The East-West conflict has spilled over into the co-operative movement speeches at the International Co-operative Alliance opening meeting here.

Thirteen Russian speakers were listed this afternoon to comment on the Central Committee's report. By congress rule they are limited to five minutes each.

The first speaker, Central Committee member, N.P. Sidnev, was called on by order by the Alliance president, Lord Ruschmeyer, after he had spent 15 minutes attacking the ICA for failure to prevent warmongering and the United States for preparing a war against the Soviet Union.

The second Russian speaker was shouted off the red-draped rostrum after thundering for half an hour against the United States and the Marshall Plan, which he said is "putting political chains on the European peoples."

Lord Ruschmeyer, shouting into the second microphone as the Russian ignored his gavel, protested that the speakers raised in these speeches have nothing to do with the report under discussion.

Western delegates, numbering 60 from Britain, stamped their feet and shouted until the Russian had to give up the microphone. —United Press.

GOLDFISH GET SEASICK TOO

Tokyo, September 27.

The sequel to the flying saucers is here in a few hours it will be in San Francisco. Pan American Airways is going to fly one dozen Japanese goldfish from Japan to America in sealed glass balls.

The first shipment, leaving by tonight's flight, will be an experiment to see if the expected goldfish survive the airplane flight any better than ocean voyages.

Goldfish get seasick or something similar and most usually die before they reach the American market, which is reported to be good. —United Press.

Berlin Assembly Still Boycotted

Berlin, September 27.

The Communist members of the Berlin City Assembly boycotted today's meeting of the Assembly at which a resolution was unanimously adopted welcoming the decision of the three Western powers to bring the Berlin dispute before the Security Council.

They have stayed away from the Assembly since it moved from the Soviet to the British sector at the beginning of this month.

Dr. Ferdinand Friedensburg, the acting Lord Mayor of Berlin, introduced the resolution

Airlines Evacuate Chihnsien

Peking, September 28.

Civil Air Transport and China National Aviation Corporation evacuated their personnel at Chihnsien on Sunday. All were Chinese.

It was taken as a precautionary measure because of the possible danger of the Reds suddenly over-whelming the airfield.

Fighting had taken place within two or three miles of the field and the sound of firing could be heard disturbingly near.

CNAC temporarily cut the air link with Chihnsien, but CAT continued to fly planes in and out although none of its personnel is there now.

No independent reports were available to confirm the Chinese press claim to a major Nationalist victory around Chihnsien. The withdrawal of the two airlines' personnel belie it. —Associated Press.

FBI QUESTION TOKYO ROSE

San Francisco, September 28.

Wayne Collins, defence attorney for Mrs. Iva (Tokyo Rose) Aquino, on Monday accused the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation of interference with judicial processes.

Mrs. Aquino arrived here on Saturday to face trial on charges of treason.

Mr. Collins said she was taken from the county jail by FBI officers and secretly questioned at a conference from which he was barred. —Associated Press.

and representatives of the three Western powers expressed their points of view.

The resolution appealed to the four powers to agree among themselves because "Berlin needs the help and understanding of all four occupying powers."

It also called for the withdrawal of all occupation troops from Berlin and Germany at the earliest possible date.

Professor Ernst Reuter, who was elected Lord Mayor in 1947 but was not allowed to take up his post by the Russians, said in a broadcast from the American sector tonight: "Nothing would be more wrong than to assume that the dispute has reached an end. It has not yet reached the climax."

Be Prepared

"We must be prepared to meet all forms of force from the Russians; we shall remain peaceful but we shall remain determined."

"In the end, the victory will be sure," he said. "Any hope of breaking our resistance in the Western sector of Berlin with cleverly calculated means of force will fail," he added. "But we must be prepared for everything. We must not make the error committed so often by the Russians—the error of underestimating an opponent."

Nothing would be more wrong than to assume the dispute has reached an end."

Referring to the transfer of the Berlin dispute to the United Nations, Professor Reuter said United Nations debates would not help.

"We must never forget," he declared, "that not only is our city at stake—if this were the case, the problem would not be so difficult to solve—but the destiny of the whole world is at stake." —Reuter.

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Woman Today

FABRIC AND THE STYLE

By JANET MARTIN.

Every season, fabrics become an increasingly important factor in the make-up of fashion. Each season, new weaves, new textures, new designs and new cloths emerge from the weaving sheds. So varied, so attractive, so fresh and exciting are many of these new cloths that they can inspire fashion themselves.

Original models are created from them, specially designed to set off their beauty and richness, so that fabric and style go hand in hand.

This indispensability of style to fabric, of dress design to cloth, is a factor we are sometimes apt to overlook, but it is the ultimate secret of success in good dressmaking. And now, while fashion continues to experiment with unusual combinations, suiting tweeds for dresses, velvet allied with wool, flannel with jersey silk... it is more important than ever that the material and the dress pattern should be closely inter-related.

This is where we are inclined to be a bit casual! We decide to have a new dress, always a matter for thought and planning, no matter how extensive our wardrobe... and exciting too. We go to choose the material, maybe with one or two preconceived ideas in mind and at once we are spoiled for choice by the galaxy of fabrics, each more delightful than the last, created for our delectation by the talent of textile designers.

Finally, either our eye is captured by some design of special appeal, or else we drive ourselves to a final choice.

We hasten to the tailor with our spoils and proceed to inspect fashion books, only to find that the fashion designers have been equally busy and prolific of ideas! We leaf through book after book, making mental notes and eventually choose our style, maybe with secret misgivings, maybe with boundless confidence of having spotted a winner.

Maybe too, the result is a trifle disappointing. The style is there; the material is there; the tailoring is up to standard; but something is not quite right. We are not as pleased as we should be. Perhaps the fault may be traced back to an error in the linking up of the fabric with the style selected.

Not Easy

It is not at all easy to formulate any sort of rules. The "don'ts" are much easier to tabulate than the "do's". Broadly speaking, we know that still materials like tulle, but silk will hang in folds, but not drape. We know that flimsy fabrics cannot be cut in tailored lines; that soft, fine cloths are not a success in skimpy styles. We know that heavy fabrics do not lend themselves to frills and flounces. But in the event, we must develop an "eye", a flair for knowing, whether by instinct or by practice, the combinations that are right.

If your material is tweed, the cut and style of the frock must be the simplest possible, but perfect in execution. The minimum of pleats and tucks and no trimming. A good brooch or a neat link of pearls are all that is permissible.

Light woollens, the angoras, wool crepes and hopsacks permit a softer treatment, folded pleats, gathers (not too heavy) and slight draped effects. Some of these fabrics are so fine and delicate in texture that they may be treated as silk.

Rich satins and heavy crepes are best displayed in styles which mould the figure and fall in sculptured folds, while the lighter types can be gathered, draped and ruffled, or trimmed with frills and flounces.

Different Problem

Patented and printed materials are quite a different problem. Small patterns lend themselves to a variety of styles, but a bolder pattern of special originality calls for reserved lines if the appeal is to be maintained unspoiled after cutting. Striped materials, of course, need their own special patterns and you will be wise to keep strictly to the designers' suggestions.

Woolen or silk jersey cloths are in a special category too, because they are ideal when made up into styles which feature intricate draping and swathed folds. The material is too elastic for simple fitted styles, its main appeal is in its pliability and elasticity.

So never choose your pattern without having the material well in mind. Whether you choose the pattern first and then select the material, or whether you choose the cloth and then the pattern, it all adds up to the same thing... they must match.



Romantic black dinner dress, low round neck, satin cowl, the skirt pouring itself into fullness over moulded hips, worn by exquisite Jean Kent of the J. Arthur Rank Organisation.

Fashion Editor's Visit

Mrs. Jean Farleime Thompson, Assistant Editor of the American fashion magazine "Mademoiselle", has arrived in the Colony. She is making a trip around the world by Pan-American World Airways.

She told the "China Mail" that the most exciting new fashion in the States is the "Empire look." During war time when things were hard to get, people wore shorter skirts and shorts were popular.

When materials became plentiful, skirts started making fuller skirts. "That's when the 'New Look' came in. But now there are not so many full skirts, they are straighter but still remain long. Shoulder pads are not so popular, it is more of the sloping Victorian look at the shoulders.

Many wear the metallic striped cotton (a new kind of fabric); the tulle and the stiff braides are used mostly for the evenings.

As for shoes, the Opare (closed heels and toes), and the Louis Heels are in style. Golden sandals are plentiful for sale and most of the women are wearing them during the day-time. They

are cheap, so some are even wearing them to work. Hats are smaller but they are more neat and trim, not so very fancy.

Not Really New

Mrs. Thompson said that the New Look is not really the New Look any more. Many didn't like it in the beginning but most go in for it now. And even the men are starting to admire them, when the ladies dress carefully.

Mrs. Thompson thinks that the Chinese frocks are very charming and intends to take a few home.

She herself is a very pretty young lady, with charming personality. Blonde hair, with the latest cut. A smooth wing of her hair is drawn forward over the ears... in effect, a gentle frame, flattering to the face. She is very fair and has a beautiful complexion.

She is slim and wearing a New Look checked two-piece frock with a lovely silver belt bought in Manila, which made her look very attractive.

Mrs. Thompson is having a good time but will leave very soon for Peiping, as she has to be back in New York next month.

Ann Temple

What Makes A Friend?

I and six friends (all teachers) were sitting talking in the staff room when the conversation turned on friendship. One asked: "What is a friend?"

We found that if a friend had to have the various virtues mentioned, then none of us had a friend, only acquaintances.

We decided to ask you what you think should be considered necessary for one to be called a friend.—M.S.

Not one having this or that virtue, I think. What makes a friend is not an individual quality but a harmony in the combined qualities of two people. A sympathy that is between the two, an indefinable appeal.

This is what makes a friend one's second self. Someone with whom one can be entirely oneself and comfortable in being so—free to speak, free to act without fear of misunderstanding. And better friends with oneself for having a friend.

Should a woman turn a blind eye to her husband's secret love affair to avoid a threat to the happiness of other members of the family?

BEAUTY TIPS FOR NAILS

For an opera star who was singing Carmen, Peggy Sage blended the first coloured nail polish. Drop by drop, crimson colour was added to her plain polish, in this during departure from the usual fashion in finger-tips.

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Is intelligence inherited, and does an early change of environment have any bearing on the intelligence level?—R.F.

Investigation so far bears out that children of parents of low intelligence have less mental capacity than children of parents of high intelligence.

There are differences of opinion as to whether one's level of intelligence is fixed unalterably at what one inherits. Some claim that environmental changes make little difference to the intelligence level. Others claim that the level can be raised by more advantageous environment and training.

Here's a tip: Don't let your milk stand out in the morning sun. It robs it of vitamins C and G.

If you soak new potatoes in salted water you will find them much easier to scrape.

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HUKS ROB, PILLAGE IN SEARCH OF FOOD

Trial Of Fliers For Smuggling

Manila, September 28. The United States Embassy here said the three American fliers arrested after their departure from the Philippines on September 13 will be tried for arms smuggling in Indonesia. The charge against them, if proved, carries a maximum penalty of 10 years' imprisonment.

The Americans are Connie Wilton Seligson, President of Insular Airways Corporation in Manila and his two associates, Albert Wendell Onstott and William B. Hallam.

The fourth crew member of their Catalina flying boat, seized two weeks ago on a tiny Dutch island near Singapore, will be indicted also. He is Primitivo Manil, a Filipino.

This information was relayed to the American Embassy in Manila from Batavia, Department of Justice. The cablegram said proceedings will be held in Tondjong Pinang, Indonesia.

Initial charges will be violation of government ordinance No. 17, passed on January 12, 1948. The Ordinance forbids unauthorized importation of firearms and ammunition.

If the men are found guilty, the Embassy was informed, an appeal can be made only to the Court of Cassation.

No date was given for the start of the proceedings and no mention was made of two mysterious subjects, one an Australian, with the flying boat alleged to be engaged in weapons smuggling from the Philippines to Indonesia.—Associated Press.

BRITISH JETS AMAZE US NAVAL MEN

London, September 27. American naval aviation experts were amazed at the speed and maneuverability of the British Navy's Sea Vampire jet aircraft which with other aircraft of the 808 British Naval Squadron recently toured the United States and Canada. Lieutenant-Commander D.B. Law, the squadron's leader, said here today:

Other planes used by the squadron were the Sea Hornet and the Sea Fury.

Discussing the 470 miles per hour Sea Hornet, which looped the loop twice with both engines stopped at the International Air Exhibition in New York and at the Canadian National Exhibition in Toronto, Lieutenant-Commander Law said:

"It astonished the Americans. I do not think any other aircraft could have done it."

A message on the tour from the Canadian Naval Board received here by the Admiralty said: "The demonstrations brought out the handling qualities, performance and great structural strength of the aircraft."

Support For Chiang

Shanghai, September 28. Overseas bodies in California and the Philippines have sent telegrams to Major General Chiang Ching-kuo, the Deputy Economic Supervisor for the Shanghai area, hailing his sweeping measures to suppress unscrupulous merchants, according to Chinese reports.

The Kuomintang Sub-Office and Chinese commercial organizations in the Philippines, in a telegram dispatched to General Chiang through the Shanghai City Government, urged the young general to continue his drive relentlessly until all undesirable elements are exterminated.

The Chinese in California pledged their full support of General Chiang's campaign against the speculators.—Reuter.

REPORT ON BERLIN

Berlin, September 27. General Huang Chih-ang, head of the Chinese Military Mission in Berlin, has left Berlin by air for Nanking to report to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek on the Berlin crisis and on the German problem.—Reuter.

Manila, September 28. Dispatches from Central Luzon today indicated the increasing success of military operations against the Hukbalahap and the acute shortage of food among the dissidents. Reports said a total of 40 Huks were killed on Saturday and Sunday in Nueva Ecija and Tarlac Provinces. Operations in the Candaba Swamps are continuing, but no new reports on casualties are available.

UN INQUIRY ON HYDERABAD PROPOSED

Paris, September 27. Sir Mohammed Zafrullah Khan, foreign minister of Pakistan, proposed in the U.N. Assembly on Monday that Hyderabad demand an inquiry into the situation there by U.N. observers.

The Security Council will meet on Tuesday for its third session on Hyderabad's complaint against India. The Princely State's delegation said that Indian troops had invaded their country, but a telegram to Secretary General Trygve Lie from the Nizam of Hyderabad—after his surrender to India—asked that the complaint be withdrawn. Sir Zafrullah Khan accused India of setting up a censorship over events in Hyderabad. He then launched into a violent attack on the new Jewish state of Israel, which he said was formed as "the culmination of a course of the most invidious aggression in recent history."

Militant Zehran, Sir Zafrullah Khan said, is the spearhead of new Western aggression against the East.—Associated Press.

"INDIA NOT GUILTY": GOVERNOR GENERAL

New Delhi, September 26. Claims that India was guilty of aggression and warmongering were false and had their origin in prejudice and ignorance, Mr. Chakravarti Rajagopalachari, the Indian Governor General, said today. "Our accusers imagine that when British paramountcy lapsed, Hyderabad at once changed overnight from what it was and its people became a separate nation. This is ludicrous," he said.

Mr. Rajagopalachari was speaking in New Delhi's historic Jama Masjid (principal mosque) at one of the thanksgiving services being held all over India for her success in Hyderabad.

The Governor General said that Indian opinion had been tickled "by the concern of the Security Council to maintain the Nizam in all his glory."

"The Council appeared deeply agitated over the fate of a prince and they discussed the definition of a State when the only person they were concerned about was this individual," he declared.

The "incontestable proof of events" refuted any suggestion that by entering Hyderabad, India had created world peace. The calm preserved by India was an indisputable proof of what they all thought of the Hyderabad Government and its ways.

The local leaders in Hyderabad State are co-operating with the Indian Civil Administration in restoring law and order, Radio today.

Both Secunderabad and Hyderabad City are reported to be normal after the first excitement of the Indian troops' entry and the task of rounding up disorderly elements in the interior of the State is proceeding, the Radio added.—Reuter.

Calcutta, September 27. Announcing large scale arm seizures in West Bengal, India, Mr. Kiron Shankar Roy, West Bengal Home Minister, declared here today that "anarchy is creeping towards Bengal through Arakan."

(Arakan is a Western Province of Burma, which for some months has been in the throes of Communist disturbances.)

The Minister said: "parties of chaos" were now putting into execution a plan of action adopted by the South-East Asia Communist Party conference in Calcutta last February.

Mr. Kiron Shankar Roy was speaking in the Provincial Legislative Assembly to justify a new official bill, which seeks to give the Government special powers to deal with "subversive" or "matters affecting the safety or stability of the province."

Capture and collecting of arms was one of the worst features of the programme of the "parties of chaos," he said, disclosing that more than 350 firearms, 1,000 bombs, and a large amount of ammunition and other weapons had been seized in West Bengal.

It is now apparent that "preaching and preparation" for "subversive" or "matters affecting the safety or stability of the province" is a part of an "international plan," he declared.

(The Communist Party of India was banned in West Bengal last month).—Reuter.

Dollar Loan Would Help

Canberra, September 27. Prof. Douglas B. Copland, the Australian economic expert, said tonight in a broadcast that a dollar loan to Australia would both strengthen European countries and the sterling bloc and would increase the dollar supply. Such a transaction, he added, should appeal to the United States and would bring Australia into the mainstream of countries contributing to world recovery.—Reuter.

SCIENTISTS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE

Washington, September 27. The House Un-American Activities Committee today charged four persons, including two American scientists and a Communist Party official, with attempting to steal atomic secrets for Russia.

In a 35-page report to Congress, the Committee called for the indictment, on a clear case of conspiracy to commit espionage, of these persons:

1. Clarence Fennell Hakey, chemistry professor at the Polytechnic Institute at Brooklyn, New York. He worked on atomic research at Columbia and Chicago Universities during the war.

2. Marcia Sand, Hakey's former wife. The Committee said she helped Hakey arrange contacts with the mysterious Soviet spy known as Arthur Alexanderovich Adams.

3. John Hiltchcock Chapin, Vermont-born chemist who worked with Hakey on the Manhattan atomic bomb project at Columbia and Chicago. He is now employed at a brewery in New Jersey.

4. Steve Nelson, Yugoslav-born chairman of the Western Pennsylvania Communist Party. His indictment was recommended on direct charges of espionage and contempt of Congress. The Committee said he received atomic information from "Scientist X" who worked at the University of California in 1943. This scientist has directly denied that he gave information to Nelson.—United Press.

FIVE MORE MISSIONARIES TRAPPED

Peliping, September 28. Five more American missionaries, making a total of eight, were reported to be trapped in Tsinan, according to the Presbyterian mission here today.

They are Dr. and Mrs. Howell P. Lair, Rev. L.J. Davis, Miss Helen McLean and Miss Florence Evans. All are Presbyterians except Miss Evans, who is a Baptist. The mission here has not had the home addresses of either of the two British Missionaries who have not been heard from since Tsinan. Friday. They are Rev. Fred F. Frake, English Baptist, and Dr. J. L. Smyly, Anglican missionary.

The missionaries were connected with Cheloo University and the hospital, which are in Tsinan's southern suburb.

Yesterday it was learned that three New Yorkers were caught in Tsinan—Rev. and Mrs. John Hamilton of Auburn, N.Y., and Rev. Richard Bryant of Lockport, N.Y.—United Press.

Black-White Movies Become Coloured

New York, September 26. Movies taken with black and white film become colour movies on the screen in a new process developed by Dr. Warren Millais.

The colour is his movies looks natural, but somewhat pale compared with the colours of present movies. The colours you now see in movies, however, usually are brighter than the natural objects would look to the eye.

Dr. Millais, a physicist and colour expert, has been granted 19 patents on his process. He demonstrated the method at his home here.

The seeming magic is done with a metal wheel, about the size of a saucer, that spins at tremendous speed. It is used when the films are taken and when they are projected. Black and white film shot without the wheel would not change into colour on the screen.

The wheel has four windows of different colors—red, yellow, green, and blue. The films split the light hitting the film inside the camera into colours. It is so arranged that four frames of film get a double exposure through the red and yellow; and the next four a double exposure through green and blue. The film is shot at twice

the normal rate of speed, so that every two frames are seeing the same action.

Tons Of Gray. The different kinds of coloured light are recorded on the film in tones of gray. The developed film still looks like ordinary black and white film.

To get colour movies the wheel is put in the projector between the lamp-house and the film. Colours of the actual scene then are recreated on the screen. It is really an optical illusion. For an instant you are seeing the picture only in red, then only in yellow, then green, then blue. But the film moves so fast that the eye blends the colours together properly.

The big advantage of the film, Dr. Millais said, would be in saving money—producing colour films and more pictures might be made in colour. No special make-up for actors or special lighting are needed. Cost of the film in the initial shooting, he added, would be reduced about two thirds, even though double the usual amount of black and white film is used.—Associated Press.

OPPOSITION EXPECTED TO BERNADOTTE PLAN

London, September 27. Whitehall quarters said today that they anticipate stiff Soviet opposition to the Bernadotte plan. Russia is believed to oppose any enlargement of Trans-Jordan which she considers a British puppet, as well as the internationalisation of Haifa and Lydda which the Russians fear would play into the hands of "Anglo-American imperialism."

British Middle Eastern experts further anticipate that Russia might support an Arab Palestine Government which is limited by one man, since it would be more independent from the "imperialistic powers" than King Abdullah.

The first principle of the Russian Palestine policy in the view of the experts, would however, be to stick to the frontiers of Israel as laid down by the United Nations.

It is taken for granted in London that Russia will try to influence the internal development in the Jewish state by posing as the only big power resolutely defending the territorial integrity of Israel.

Moscow and Cominform plans regarding Soviet strategy in Israel's international affairs, experts said, have not yet crystallized, but the principal objective seems to be to build up a strong national democratic front on the Balkan pattern as long as there is hope to bring such a front into being by splitting the big Palestinian labour movement. These experts added that Russia is not likely to make a common cause with terrorist groups.

Only if the "democratic front" plan failed would Russia turn to the terrorists, said these experts, and build up in Palestine a national liberation front on a South East Asia pattern.—United Press.

RECRUITING RESPONSE ANXIOUSLY AWAITED

London, September 26. Government and military leaders await with some anxiety the response of the public to a big military recruiting campaign which starts this week. The drive, which is to strengthen the volunteer Territorial Reserve Army, will continue for some time. The authorities throughout the country will try to obtain 150,000 volunteers for the part-time service.

The volunteers, the Regular Army and the youths conscripted for National Service training will form the new national army of Britain which is to be in operation in January, 1950.

A preliminary survey has shown that there was general anxiety throughout Britain about the Territorial Army and its purpose but this does not mean that the British people are not alive to the dangers of the present world tension. There is nevertheless throughout the country a great deal of talk about the possibility of war. But it is clear that the atmosphere in Britain is calm and the discussion generally is of an academic nature very unlike that preceding the war.

There is another kind of war—Britain's struggle against economic adversity—which still holds first place throughout the country as the main subject of talk. The recruiting campaign, therefore, expects to have a difficult task but they are confident.

That their explanation of how necessary the Territorial Army is at present will bring them the thousands of men they want.—Reuter.

Strikes Spread In Finland

Helsinki, September 27. Wild cat strikes threatened to spread throughout Finland today as the result of the persistent Communist propaganda for wage increases.

The harbour of Turku, Finland's traditional strike centre, has been blocked for several days as has Kemi, in Northern Finland. Ships bound for Turku had been sent to Helsinki, but are lying idle there because the workers refuse to unload them.

Two thousand workers of the Arabia-China factory in Helsinki went on strike today for increased wages and the electricity workers in Turku have been on strike for the past three days.—United Press.



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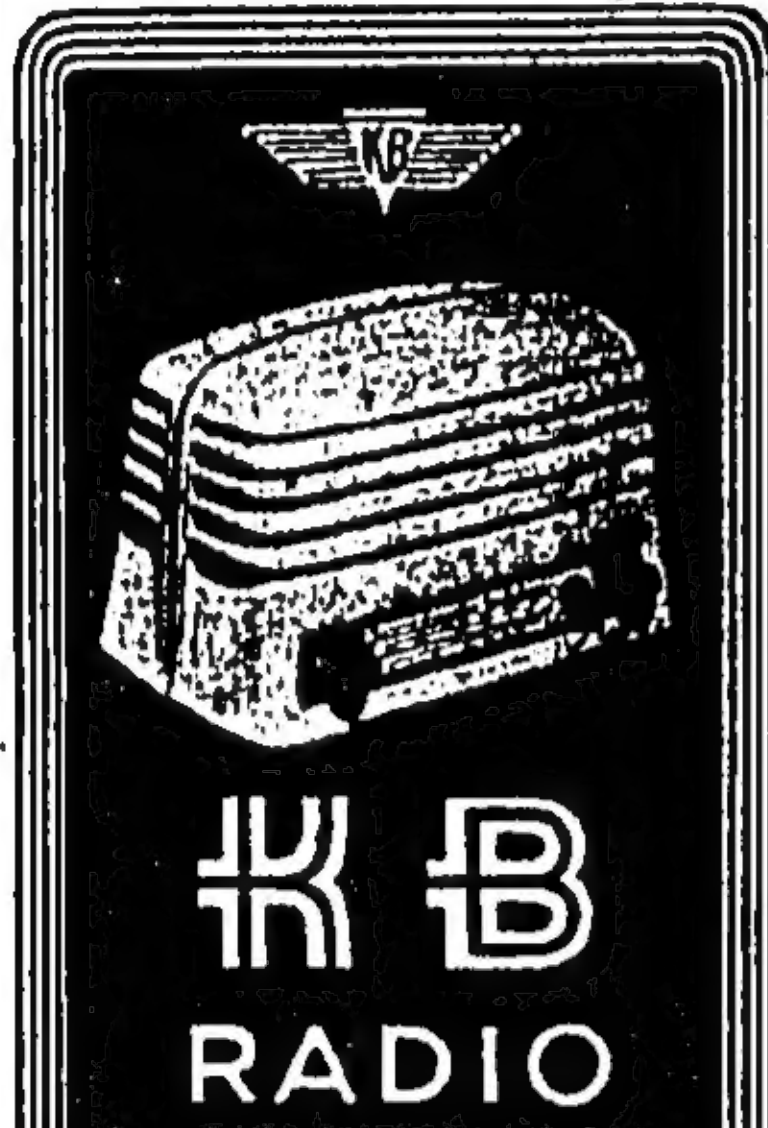
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TEEN AGE TOPICS

EDITORIAL

A new feature in the Topics is a cartoon of your own. After reading the instructions about it, send in your votes as soon as you have decided on your couple and their names, so that we can arrange to have the first cartoon published as soon as possible. Although Teen Age Topics are meant for all, only teen-agers can take part in the competitions. And in future, each entry must be accompanied by the age of the competitor. You will all agree that this is the only fair way. Some of you are sending in your contributions as late as Monday. Do try and get them in on Saturday at the latest.

Editor, TEEN AGE TOPICS.

Pen Friends

Those wishing to have pen friends in Sweden are requested to write to: Mr. Erik Lindgren, Cosmos World Exchange Club, Vaxjo, Postfach 207, Sweden. Here are a number of pen friend introduced by some of our readers: Erna Pruitt, 1, Box 100, Haskell, Oklahoma, USA; Robert Mills, 3406, W. Lexington Street, Chicago, Illinois, USA; Neo Seng Kee, 399 Recreation Rd., Singapore; Pearl Frodette, 407 Parker Street, Gardner, Massachusetts, USA; Robert Seah, 4, Choon Guan Street, Singapore; Andrew Chiu, 70B, Hill Street, Singapore.

CONTEST

Last week's winners were Sidney Hollands, 7 Lelton Hill Road, Sylvia Cove, 2 Lock Road, Law, Kohn Link, 154 Tung Choi Street. The prizes will be in the mail today.

The contest this week will be for our future poets. Send in a piece of poetry of your own composition. The length must not be less than four lines and should not exceed ten. But a couple of lines over that will be accepted. Your poetry can be on any subject, humorous or serious.

Three prizes of \$5, \$3, and \$2, will be given to the best three. All entries must reach the Editor not later than 5 p.m. on Saturday and each entry must be accompanied by the age of the author.

Personality

Alice Poon is really not the bitter enemy of the male as her article would want us to believe.

As she says herself "There is much that is true about the things that have been written about me. Nevertheless the fact remains, the egoism of the male is soaring high and like the wings of Caesar, should be trimmed a little. I tried doing it and I must admit that I could have done a better job of it."

Alice was born in Singapore on May 15, 1933. At the age of four, her family came to Hong Kong. She attends school at St. Mary's and is in fourth form.



Alice does a good deal of reading, but mostly in Chinese. "English literature interests me very much. I also like to read the comics, my favourites being Miss America, Calling All Girls, and Captain Marvel."

She has been playing the piano for four years now. Her favourite pieces are works by Strauss and Chopin.

"Although I am very fond of classics, I have also much time for swing and jazz. I often swing my piano exercises, much to the chagrin of my music teacher," she said.

Alice is very active in sports. She plays a good game of badminton and basketball. "Your Teen Age Topics is one of the best provisions for Hong Kong youth."

"I hope though," she added, "you will be giving us more space as the Topics progress."

PLATTER CHATTER

Provided the material is well handled, some classics are admirably suited for playing in dance tempo. Inane lyrics however, can easily spoil a record, as Woody Herman, proves with his "Mable, Mable, Sweet" and "Take your elbows off the table!" set to the tune of Humoresque, in rhythm do they "I had visions of Dvorak slowly turning over his grave."

Raymond Scott's excellent arrangements are heard in The Quintette Plays Carmen and A Little Bit of Rigoletto. The Mickey Mouse bands venturing into the same field have generally turned up nothing better than waffles with too much syrup. The Freddy Martin Concerto Album is still a Hong Kong favourite and this is clear indication that Charlie Spivak's album of Kreisler's favourites will go well. Spivak shows how to play sweetly without a sprinkling of corn. The album comprises seven of Kreisler's compositions: Caprice Viennois, La Gilana, The Old Refrain, Schon Romanin, Tambourin Chinois, Liebesleid and Liebesfreud. The eighth side is Mighty Lak' a Rose.

Space does not permit my reviewing the large batch of Capitol platters sent me for the purpose. The sides I like best are: Pee Wee Hunt's Twelfth Street Rag; Margaret Whiting's A Tree in the Meadow, and I'm Sorry but I'm Glad. Ray Budde's When My Sugar Walks Down the Street; Gordon McRae's Steppin' Out with My Baby; Peggy Lee's Baby, Don't Be Mad At Me; Barclay Allen's Nola and I Began in Havana. Kay Starr's You Got to See Mama Every Night. Red Ingle's (Humour) Pearly Maude.

The great Benny Goodman again fails to be amusing in his Those Good Old Days. Another disappointing record is Stan Kenton's Peanut Vendor backed by Thermopylae. Some critics gave it three stars—obviously confusing it with Hennessy brandy.

The Wren.

Teen Talk

I believe it is the hope of all besides Wanda, that a Teen Age Club be opened soon. At present there is a club—the sporting section is known as the Vikings—with 12 teen age boy-members. I think the president of this club will be very glad to have some new members of either sex.

H.L.M.

I can't help admiring the new Teen Age Topics. Its Topics I've shown it to all my friends who had never read the Topics before and they all like it as much as I do. However, we would all appreciate it more if it were bigger. Teen Age Topics only comes out once in a week and that's not too often, so why not make it larger in size, giving us more stories, articles and teen news.

ALICE POON.

Will the arguments on Girls vs. Boys never end? Personally, I think God could not have been fairer in His crea-



Beauty

From top to toe, lads, you must be groomed. It is not necessary to be studiously smart, but please don't brush your hair into a cow's lick; please don't bite your nails; please don't support your trousers with an old tie in lieu of a belt and please don't have dirty shoes.

Unlike a girl, whose beauty is only just skin deep a boy must rely on his natural manliness to keep interest. After shaving try a good skin brace, which tones up the pores and adds to that delightful mixture of scents—tobacco, soap, tweed—which mounts up to "male".

Brush your hair thoroughly in the mornings with two brushes until it glows and then make sure that your shoes are glowing too.

Winter suits always seem much more interesting than the summer kit of white or khaki shorts and shirts that most men face the summer in. You can ring the changes with the very smart ties and coloured shirts which are on the market these days. You'd be surprised how much we girls notice a man's ties and whether it has been chosen to go with the rest of his ensemble. And don't write back and tell me that you dress to please yourselves—you know you have one eye on us all the time to register our reactions. And we certainly react all right when we meet something worth while. We're very sagacious!

MERRILY

TIT BITS

Remegio Barradas has sent word that he is O.K. in the U.K. Remegio is entering the Imperial College, Liverpool; where he will be taking a four-year course in Bio-Chemistry. He hopes to come home, a bachelor of science. Let's see him home a bachelor first!

Lauren Clemo is intently rehearsing the part of "so beautiful a maid" for a one-act production by the European Y.M.C.A. soon to be presented. In the same mood, Geoffrey Baker is trying hard to be "the handsome prince." This will perhaps be more pleasing to him—and to the audience, he hopes—than his first effort in histrionics some months back when he undertook to do the daring (or darling?) villain of the piece in "Peg O' My Heart."

Alice Oei's new date mate is tall, dark and handsome and frightfully shy, Gordon Randall, who, by the way, also swims.

A constant scene in the USRC is Pat Moss in earnest conversation with a water nymph. Is it art that they discuss?

FOP



What comes naturally



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from
Teen Age Topics
Friends.



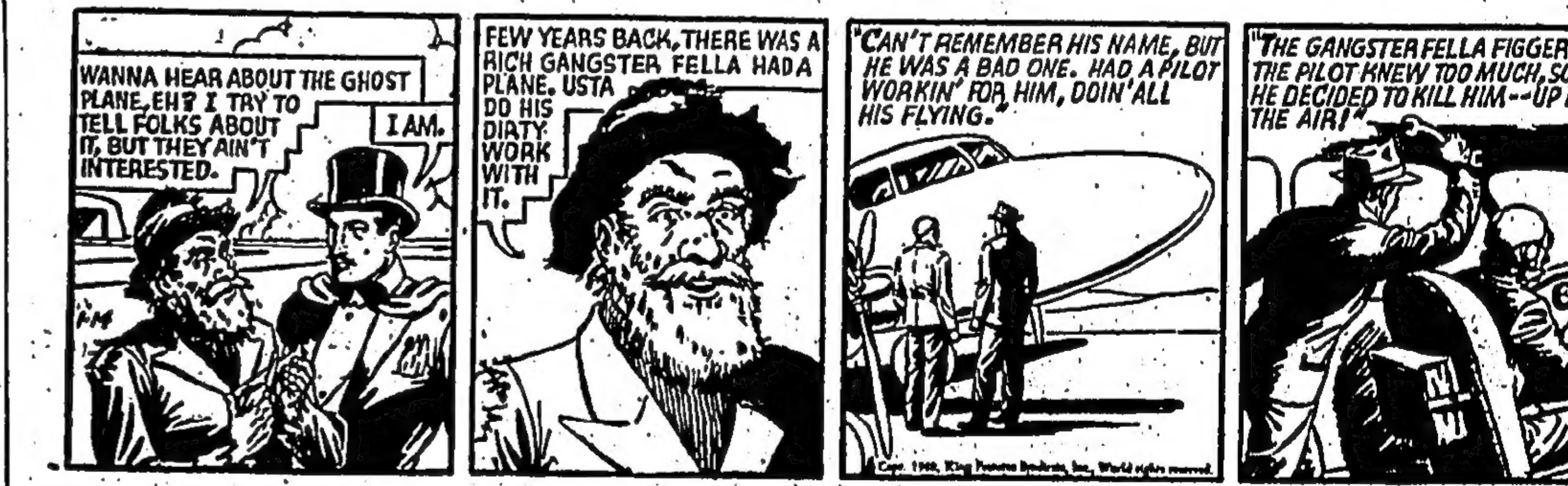
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MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



RIP KIRBY





Firemen fought the blaze for three days and were responsible for preventing it from spreading to adjoining buildings less than 10 feet away. (China Mail)

His Excellency viewing the still smoking godown. With him are the Acting Chief Officer of the Fire Brigade, Mr. C. W. Brand, and the Acting Deputy Chief Officer, Mr. H. Tiplady. (Francis Wu photo)



The explosion occurred on the ground floor of this block of tenement flats opposite the Gas Company. Between 60 and 70 residents who fled to the roof tops were rescued by firemen. (China Mail)



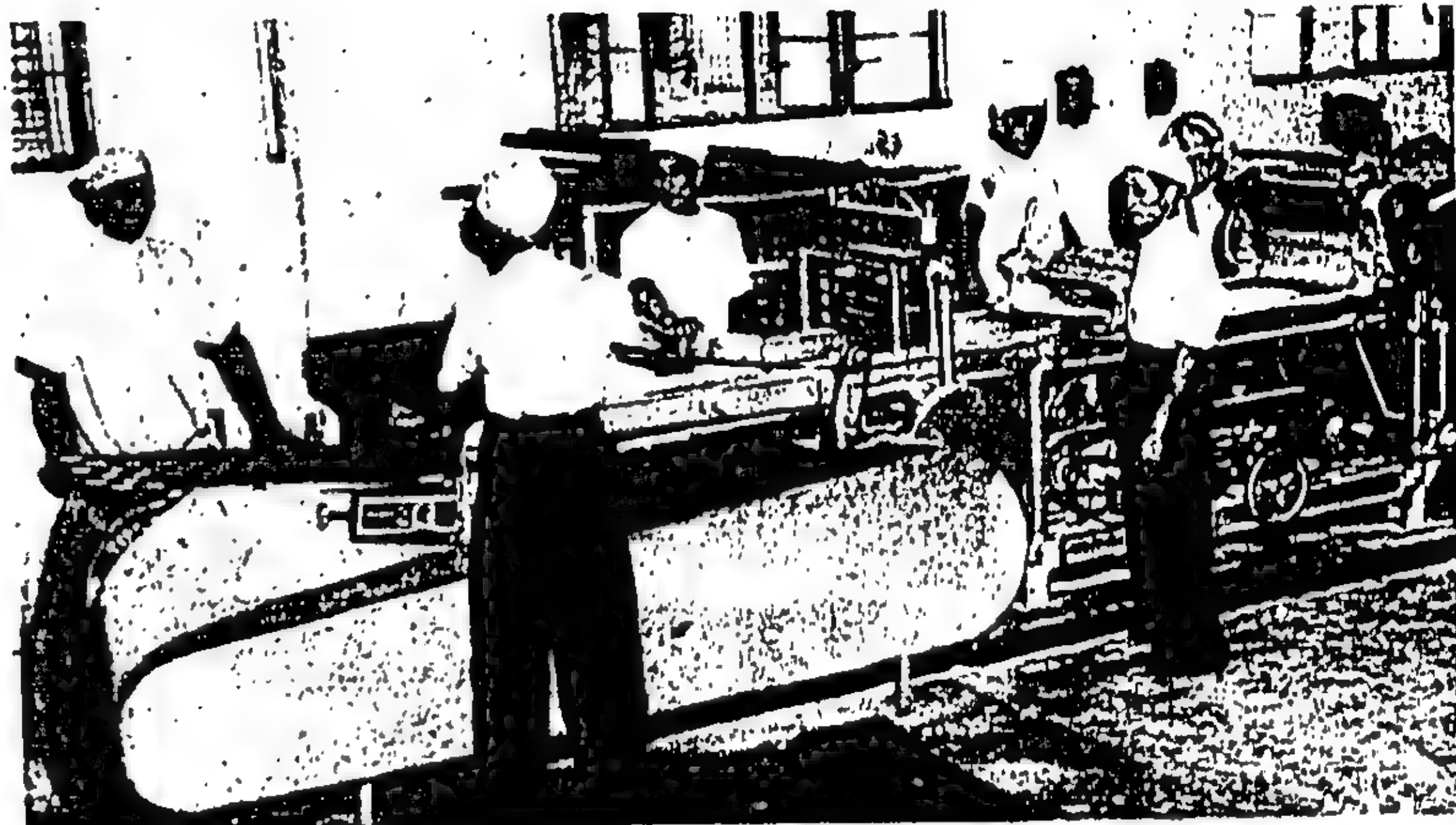
"The Glory of Sport," the J. Arthur Rank Organization technicolour film of the Olympic Games, being handed over to Mr. W. Y. Mark, South China Manager of Eagle-Lion Distributors, Ltd. (China Mail photo)

Picture shows the hole which was blown in the ground floor wall of No. 323 Des Voûtes Road West, through which 36 steel drums were blown through the hole and flames shot out 50 yards across the street. (China Mail photo)

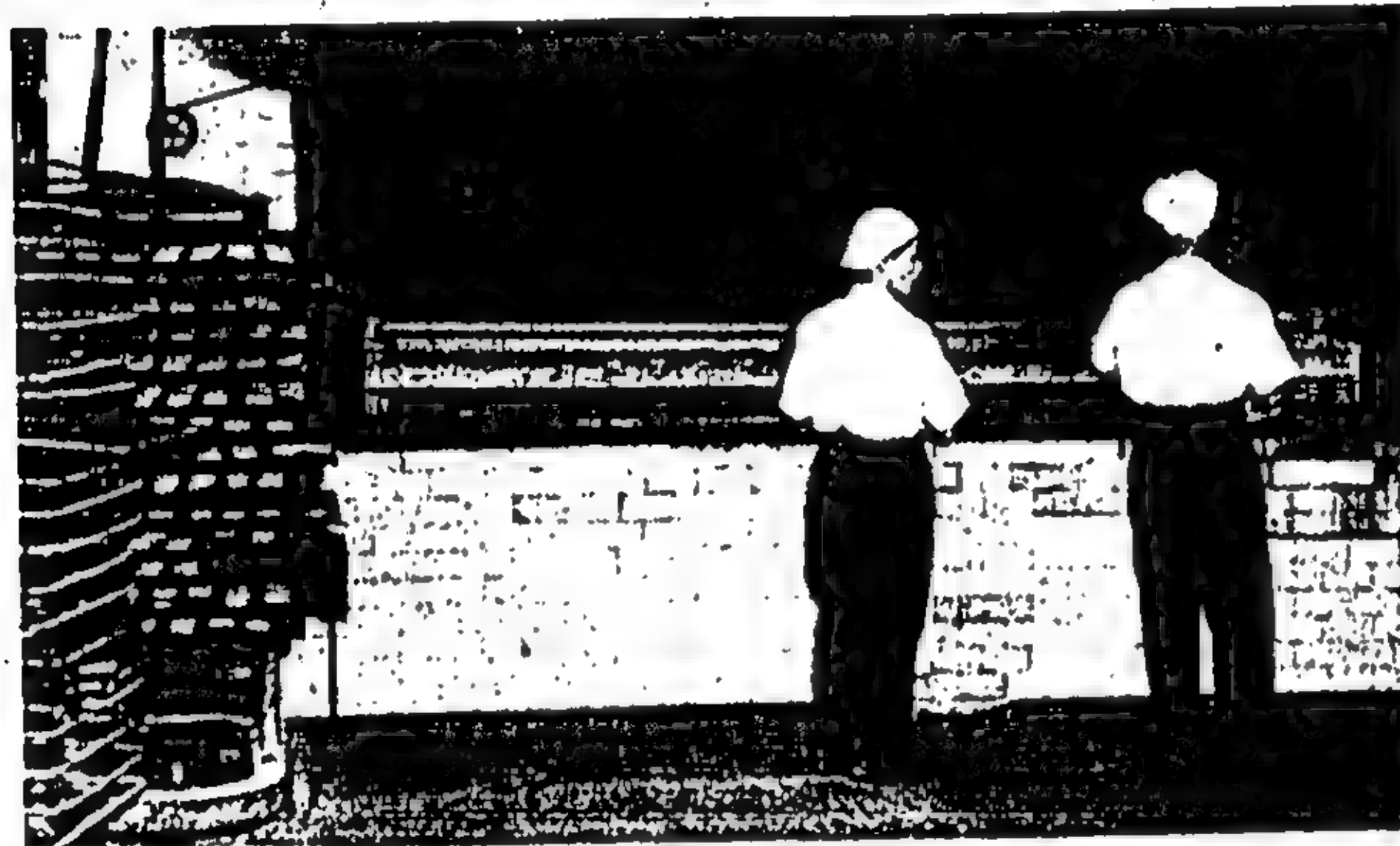
Eleven hours after the outbreak, the fire had secured a firm hold on main godown on the waterfront. The right portion of the roof then caved in. (China Mail)

Your Daily Bread

The average person knows little of the vast organisation which the modern bread-baking industry has developed. The Garden Company was established in Hong Kong in 1921. These photographs were taken at the present factory, which although only erected in 1938, has become too small for the growing business. Plans are now in hand for a new four-storey factory. The bakery is in charge of Mr. T. Edgar, who gained his first award for cakes at Olympia, London when he was 18.



This biscuit cutting machine produces 3 tons a day.



Baking oven in the process of biscuit making.



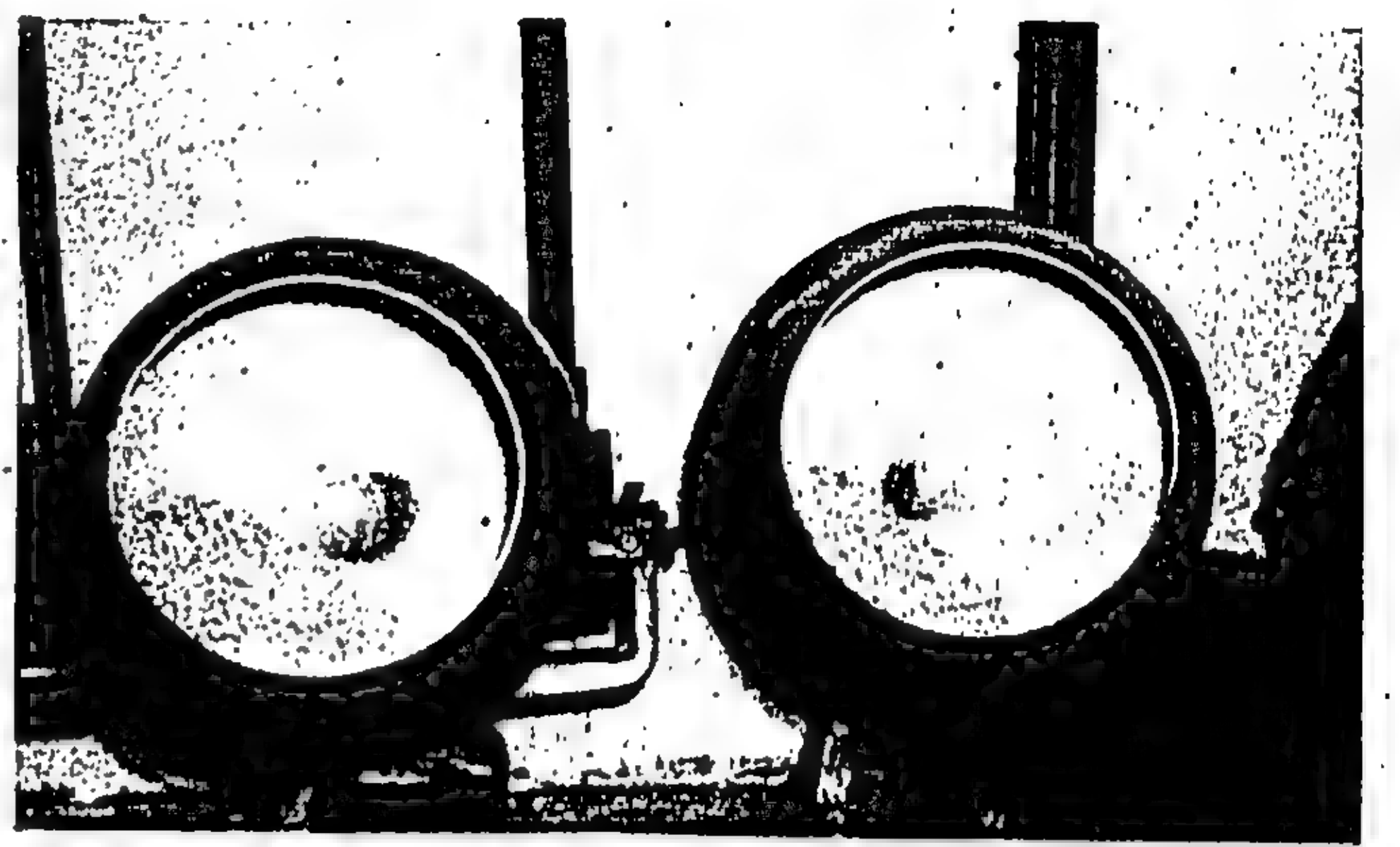
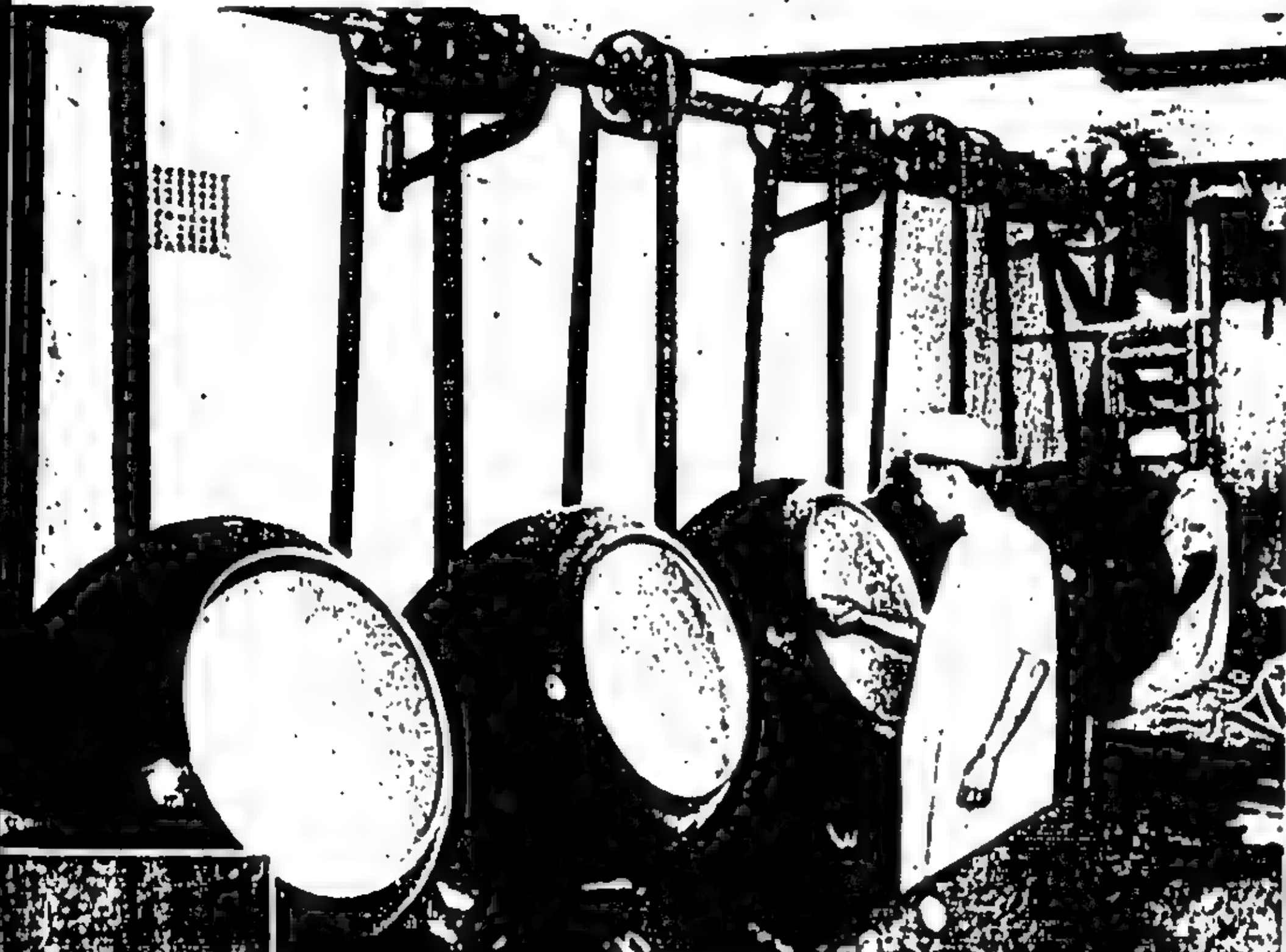
Bakery and delivery van.



A dough mixing machine. Sifting and mixing untouched by hand.



Flour made easy
The cake finishing department.
— (China)

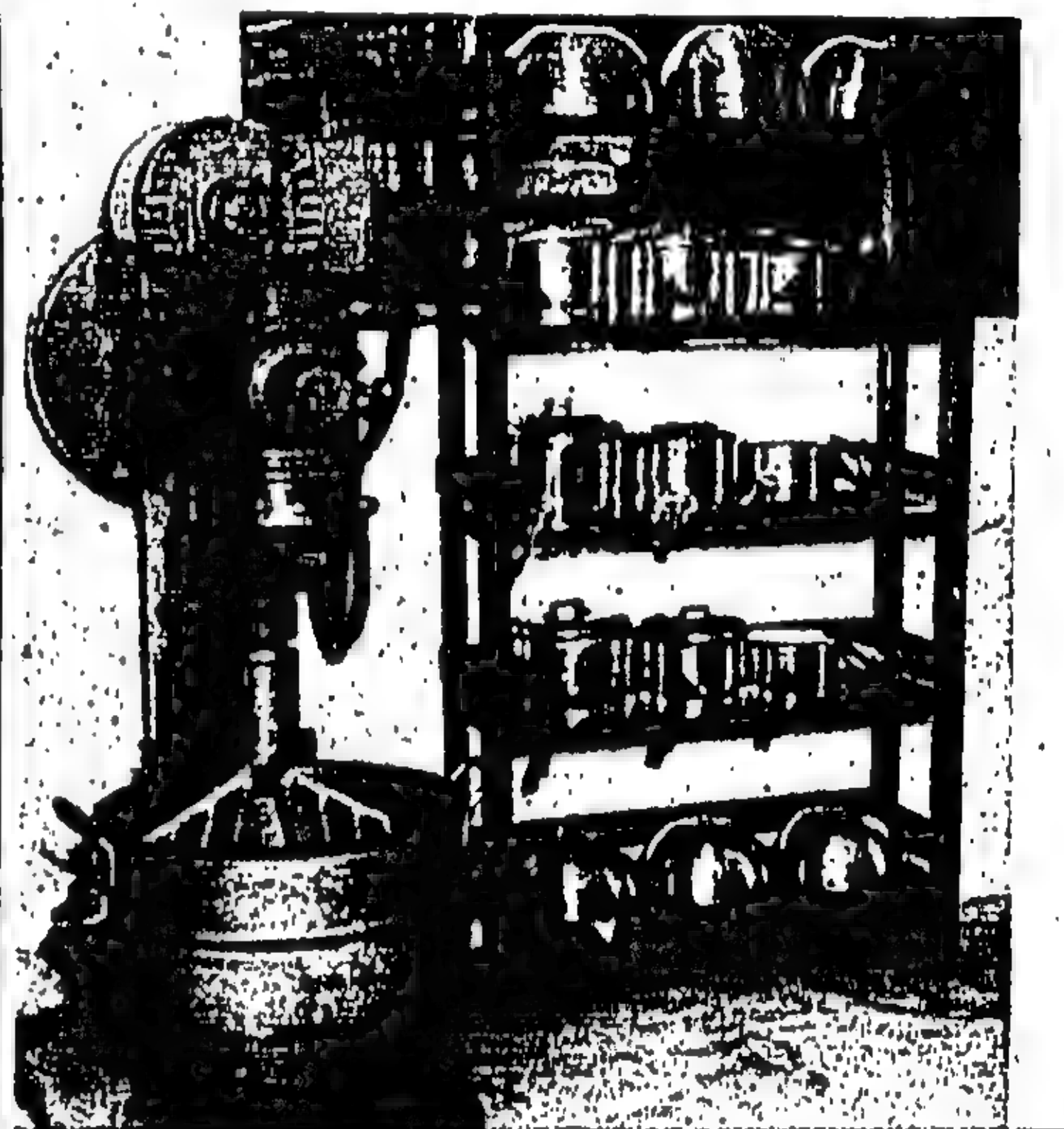


Here we see sugar almonds nearing perfection.
Sugar Almonds, a Garden speciality, in the process of pan-
ning and inspection.



Packing department
for export and local con-
sumption.

A close up of some of
finished products.



Modern cake making machine in confectionery
department.



by the biscuit rolling machines.

(Mail Photographs) —





His Excellency the Governor receiving an ash tray made of California redwood burl cut from a 2,000-year-old redwood tree, from Mr. Y. A. Oldham, Assistant District Traffic Manager of PAA, commemorating the inauguration of the U.S. International Air Parcel Post. (China Mail photo)



A farewell party was given at the Revenue Inspectors Quarters for Mr. F. A. Fowler, Revenue Inspector, who left for the United Kingdom on 10 months' leave. (China Mail photo)



Photographed outside St. Joseph's Church after their wedding are Surgeon Lieutenant and Mrs. W. Hall. The bride is the former Miss C. Rose McGibbon. A guard of honour was formed by fellow officers of H.M.S. Sussex. (China Mail photo)

Group photo taken on September 9, in the Chinese Y.M.C.A. (Sun Ying Ming Studio)

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The Adventures Of ROBIN HOOD

THE STORY THUS FAR: King Richard, leaving for the Crusades in 1191, put England under a Regency, entrusting his Baron-holding brother, Prince John, Duke of Aquitaine, with the government. Prince John, a selfish and ambitious man, was determined to seize the throne for himself. He was aided by a group of knights, known as the Merry Men, who were led by a man named Robin Hood. Robin Hood was a famous outlaw who lived in the Sherwood Forest. He and his Merry Men were known for their daring exploits and their love of justice. They often helped the poor and the oppressed, and they fought against the tyranny of Prince John and his knights.

CHAPTER III

The Great Hall of Nottingham Castle, filled with the light of torches that hung in cressets on the dark stone walls, from which glimmered the gorgeous banners of the Normans, and the long table was surrounded by banqueters.

A lusty company they feasted lustily, using huge klubs of bread for their plates—hence the name high with meat from the spits as the servants passed. They quaked with mighty laughter as they gulped the wassail and gorged the food, and about their heads skulked among the shadows snipping up the morsels that were flung at them.

All those who were false to King Richard were on hand to honour guests of his brother, Prince John—the High Sheriff of Nottingham, his little eyes glittering with the sanctimonious Bishop of the Black Canons—and Sir Guy of Gisbourne—with a dozen others of his rank.

Prince John, resplendently jewelled, paraded of neither meat nor drink, but mused darkly on ways and means to raise himself to the seats of the mightiest. At last he turned to the jocular knight next to him and asked a question. All stopped to listen as the oracle spoke.

"Any more objections to the new tax, from our Saxon friends?"

"Objections, Your Highness?" guffawed Sir Geoffrey, "with a Saxon dangling from every gallows from here to Charnwood! Upstairs laughter greeted this sally. 'Well said!' exclaimed Prince John, then wagging a playful finger at Sir Guy, he added, 'But not too many, mind—'

"We'll have nobody left to till our land and pay our taxes!" "There's one I'd except, Your Highness," replied Sir Guy venomously. "And that one is Sir Robin of Locksley!"

"Oh, I see, Sir Knight," taunted Prince John. "The one who jarred the Lady Marston, and you, too, if I remember rightly—on the day of the Joust! What's he been doing?"

"Only today I caught him killing a Royal deer in the forest!" "Did you take him?" shouted Prince John.

"That, Your Highness," began Sir Guy apologetically, "would not have been easy... you see I..."

"[Tight] broke in Sir Geoffrey. 'Give the devil his due, Sir Robin of Locksley is the finest archer in all England!'

"But..." thundered Prince John, off on one of his most terrible tantrums. "Killing a Royal deer! I want him brought here at once and hanged! Dye hear me? Hanged, I say! At once! I'll tolerate no..."

He got no further. From beyond the outer doors came sounds that brought the guests to their feet, hands on swords.

The door burst open and Robin entered thrusting the luckeys to right and left. "Who's this?" cried Prince John. Then he remembered, for the young man was striding toward him vigorously with the body of a deer across his shoulders. When he reached the banquet table he glanced at the remnants of the meal and at the Prince, and said with an impudently charming smile, "I hope Sir Guy has given me a better meal than my reception indicated! I no sooner enter the Castle with a bit of meat than his hungry servants try to snatch it from me!"

He turned to Sir Guy saying, "I'm hungry, really you shouldn't!" They'd work better, well-fed!"

With these words he deposited the deer on the table, directly under the high-and-mighty nose of Prince John, saying with a ceremonious bow, "With the compliments of your royal brother, King Richard, God bless him!"

Prince John whose anger had been melting into stupefaction, suddenly sank into his chair, threw back his head, and laughed himself into a state bordering on suffocation.

"By my faith..." he panted at last, wiping his eyes, "you're a bold rascal, Robin... but I like you! Have you had meat?"

"None but this that I brought, Your Highness!"

"Sit down then, sit down! Sit there, opposite me! Get up, Sir Guy, and give him your place! Ho, waiter, bring Sir Robin food! Plenty of it! Such insolence must support a mighty appetite!"

"It does need something to support it," said Robin genially, helping himself to food from his neighbour's trencher, "for it has little to fatten on when you tax-gatherers are through!"

"You think you're overtaxed?" asked Prince John, with a wink at the scandalised Bishop of the Black Canons.

Robin nodded energetically as he ate. "Overtaxed, overworked and paid off with a kick or a club," he murmured. "Suddenly he stopped as he less developed areas can

Wot! No Ammunition?

Singapore, September 27. Special constables who ran out of ammunition had to surrender today when 150 jungle-uniformed Chinese terrorists attacked saw-mills between Johore Bahru and Kota Tinggi, on the mainland opposite Singapore Island. The terrorists retired after looting the mills.

Three Chinese and one Indian civilian were murdered today. Terrorists lost three killed.

A squad of a "ferret force" operating in the Mantakab area of Pahang, accounted for two of them.

In Negri Sembilan, a Chinese terrorist seriously wounded his leader, Lim Chong, with his own revolver, and then handed him over to the police. Lim is an ex-president of the Negri Sembilan Rubber Workers Union.—Reuter.

Japan To Launch Export Programme

Tokyo, September 27.

With dollar-short Japan's exports slumping towards a new low, the Japanese Government this week is expected to launch a three-point programme aimed to offset what some officials fear might be an irrevocable situation in the country's foreign trade.

Board of Trade officials recently voiced alarm over dwindling exports—which mean hard money in return, with which Japan must pay for the food and raw materials which enable her to live.

It is understood the three points include:

1. With permission from SCAP, Japan wants to set up offices, representing Japanese business concerns, in various nations and encourage Japanese businessmen to travel abroad.
2. Domestic measures, which will seek to better the situation with reference to financing, prices, qualifications of enterprise, materials, better quality of products, correspondence with foreign concerns, elimination of red tape and encouragement of production of export goods.
3. Organisation of the present Board of Trade into a virtual Foreign Trade Ministry with wider authority.

The necessity for formulating drastic measures was stressed in view of the alarming rate of drop in export trade during the first half of 1948.

For example, the Board of Trade survey shows that last year's export trade for the first half in terms of United States dollars totalled \$34,778,000 and during the second half \$38,790,000. During the first half of this year, these figures declined to \$17,600,000 and figures are expected to drop still more for July and August.

Cotton Down

The decline is due in the main to the slump in exports of textile goods, which represents roughly 60 per cent of Japan's dollar exports. In particular, cotton fabrics have suffered heavily.

Board of Trade officials consider a main cause for the drastic drop in exports the fact that an agreement has been reached on exchange rates between the Japanese currency and the sterling bloc.

Thus, they said, although sales contracts have been consummated with the sterling area in the recent past, there have been no facilities for establishing letters of credit.

ISRAEL ADMITS RESPONSIBILITY

Tel Aviv, September 27.

An Israeli military spokesman admitted today that the Arab airliner in which two British correspondents were killed last week was shot down by a Jewish plane.

The shooting took place only after the airliner had twice been ordered to land, he added. The Arab plane was off course if it was flying from Beirut to Amman, the spokesman said, for it flew up and down the Israeli front lines.

It was spotted by a Jewish fighter on patrol, which twice, using international signals, ordered it to land. It made no attempt to obey the signals, he said.

The British correspondents killed were Mr. John Nixon, of the British Broadcasting Corporation, and Mr. David Woodward, of the Daily Telegraph.—Reuter.

US Troops Short Of Fresh Food

San Francisco, September 28.

Far Eastern occupation soldiers will run short on fresh food next month, the chief of the U.S. Army transportation corps declared Monday.

The nine refrigerated ships which normally carry the army's fresh food in the Pacific are tied up by the 26-day-old maritime strike or due to be struck when they reach port.

Brigadier General Paul F. Young told a National Labour Relations Board hearing on the strike that the army might be able to carry only four-fifths of the necessary fresh food to its troops in the Far East on three refrigerated ships recently lifted from the Government's moth ball fleet, if the ships are operated under forced draft.

The General said the army can carry the normal quota of dry cargo.—Associated Press.

3 ARRESTED IN ARGENTINE PLOT

Buenos Aires, September 28.

The police announced today that two Argentines and a Spaniard were arrested as suspects in the alleged foreign plot to assassinate President Juan Peron and his wife, bringing the total to 24 suspected conspirators apprehended since the plot was first reported on Thursday.

In addition, seven Communists were seized for provoking incidents during nation-wide demonstrations protesting the alleged murder scheme.—United Press.

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"TJITJALENGKA" In port	Sailings to Java Ports & Macassar 30th Sept. 8 p.m.
"TJISADANE" from Macassar & Java Ports 30th Sept.	To Java Ports & Macassar 14th Oct.
"TJIBADAK" from Macassar & Java Ports 14th Oct.	To Shanghai 20th Nov.
"TASMAN" In port	To Amoy 11th Oct.
	To Java Ports & Macassar 28th Oct.

ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE

Arrivals	Departures
"STRAAT MALAKKA" from Shanghai 3rd Oct.	To South Africa & South America via Manila & Straits 10th Oct.
"BOISEVAIN" from Japan 10th Oct.	To South Africa & South America via Manila, Straits 7th Nov.
"TJIKAMFER" from South Africa 18th Nov.	To South Africa & South America 6th Dec.
"TEGELBERG" from South Africa & South America 10th Nov.	To South Africa & South America 6th Jan.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L to Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings.

SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

Arrivals	Departures
"VAN HEUTSZ" from B. Dell & Straits 1st Oct.	To Swatow & Amoy 3rd Oct.
	To Straits & B. Dell 10th Oct.
"HEINRICH JESSEN" from B. Dell & Straits 11th Oct.	To Swatow & Amoy 12th Oct.

Agents: HOLLAND-EST ASIA LINE

Arrivals	Departures
"LANGLESCOT" from Europe 20th Sept.	To Japan 2nd Oct.
"MARIEKERK" from Europe end October.	To Europe via Manila & Straits 23rd Oct.
"MOLENERK" from Europe end November.	To Europe via Manila & Straits. Mid December.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

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"SILVEROAK" from U.S. via Pacific Coast 4th Nov.	To U.S. via Atlantic ports 6th Nov.

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	Early Nov.	m.v. "DONA ANICETA"
ARRIVALS		
From Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	31st Oct.	m.v. "HALLAND"
	10th Nov.	s.s. "DONA AURORA"
SAILINGS		
For Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	4th Nov.	m.v. "HALLAND"
	14th Nov.	s.s. "DONA AURORA"

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FINANCE AND COMMERCE

EUROPEAN RECONSTRUCTION AT THE EXPENSE OF CHINA

Washington, September 27.

China's Wang Yun-wu, chairman of the Board of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank, warned today that too much attention is being paid by the United States to European reconstruction at the expense of China and other parts of the world.

At the Board's third annual meeting, Mr. Wang pointed out that the economic well-being of the world as a whole depends also upon completing the reconstruction of other areas of the world and upon making further progress in the development of less industrialized economies.

He said that Far Eastern reconstruction is still largely a task for the future but pointed out that "more external assistance is required if reconstruction and development are not to be dangerously delayed."

He said that much also remains to be done for the industrialization of less developed economies in Latin America and the Middle East. He predicted that the operations of both the Fund and Bank would expand and play an increasing part in assisting world recovery.

Mr. Wang acknowledged that China is still in the throes of grave political and economic difficulties and great efforts are needed to establish a reasonable degree of stability and prosperity.

"We in China feel that our own unfortunate experiences may give us a more profound realization of many world problems than we could otherwise have."

National Security

He said China's experience enables it "to understand how political difficulties hamper and at times make impossible the adoption of reasonable and desirable economic measures" and that the considerations of national security "frequently must override urgent economic goals."

Mr. Wang paid tribute to the United States' financial assistance to world recovery and said that if it were not for the United States' assistance "many of us would now be measuring the rate of deterioration of our economies instead of measuring the rate of recovery."

Money Market

The gold market was again at peak tension yesterday, with rates constantly on the move. Fluctuations ranged within seven and a half points.

Opening at HK\$311 a ton it recovered between this rate and HK\$318.50 until the fifth interval, when it closed at HK\$313.50. The afternoon session was quickly erratic, opening at HK\$313.50, dropping to HK\$312.50, jumping to HK\$317, and dropping back to HK\$313 at the close.

There was a definite preponderance of buying over selling, and the rumours of worsening of the Berlin situation was given by speculators as the main cause of the buying fever.

U.S. dollars were also active, and yesterday were on the up grade, rising to HK\$45.25 in the afternoon, but ending slightly at HK\$45.23 in the afternoon.

TT was dealt in at HK\$5.29. Pinsters remained quiet at HK\$10.95 a 100 in the morning and HK\$10.90 in the afternoon. Ticals were unchanged at HK\$25.40 a 100.

After the previous day's drop remained weak at HK\$33.10 a 100. Sterling dropped to HK\$14, but Australian pounds remained unchanged at HK\$12.55.

US AID TO FRANCE TO STOP INFLATION

Paris, September 27.

The United States has decided to release a sum of not more than 45,000 million francs in Marshall counterpart funds to France for September and thus save the Bank of France from issuing inflationary paper money, Mr. David Bruce, head of the Economic Co-operation Administration's Special Mission to France, announced in Paris tonight.

He told journalists that the release of a further 45,000 million francs was contemplated during October.

Mr. Bruce said the money, which would have become almost useless in the event of a French inflation, would be used in a long-term programme of investment, re-equipment and increasing production. It could not be used on armaments, wage adjustment subsidies or any of the ordinary current expenditures of government.

Mr. Bruce said the release had only been made because the financial plan of the French Premier, M. Henri Queuille, ensured "that inflationary measures would not be necessary in France."

He said that this plan went further than that of the former Finance Minister, M. Paul Reynaud, and was the most courageous and most daring financial plan that the French Government has ever in its history instituted. Mr. Bruce said the French and United States Governments

would review the French financial and economic situation before November 15 with a view to disposing of the balance of the French credits.

He said that at this conference, the United States would want to know whether the taxes were coming in as expected and whether expenditure was being reduced.

Mr. Bruce denied a New York press report that the releasing of the money was an emergency political move to prevent the French Government falling and General de Gaulle seizing power.

He said the Economic Co-operation Administration would never interfere with the political affairs of a government receiving Marshall aid. One condition of the present release was that France should not have recourse to inflationary finance, the money being intended for financial and fiscal stability only.

Hong Kong Stock Exchange

Quiet.
H.K. GOVT. LOANS:
4 1/2% Loan 101 1/2
5 1/2% Loan (1934) 100
5 1/2% Loan (1948) 101 1/2

BANKS:
H.K. & S. Bank 190 1/2, 200 00
(Lun. Reg.) 217 1/2
Chartered Bank 214 1/2
Merchants Bank A. & M. 22 1/2
Bank of East Asia 14 1/2

INSURANCE:
Capitol Ins. 300
Union Ins. 78 1/2, 75 00
China Underwriters 7 1/2
H.K. Fire Ins. 27 00

SHIPPING:
Douglas 23 1/2
H.K. & M. Steamships 17 1/2
Indo China (Pref.) 9 1/2 (Def.) 25 1/2
Shells (Steamer) 12 1/2
Union Waterways 3 1/2
DOCKS, WHARVES, GODOWNS, Etc.:
H.K. & S. Wharves (Old) 140 1/2
(New) 15 00

North Point Wharves 7 1/2
H.K. Docks 3 00
China Providents 23 1/2
Shanghai Dockyards 20 00

MINING:
Ranch Mines 6 1/2
H.K. Mines 9 1/2
LANDS, HOTELS & BUILDINGS:
H. & S. Hotel 15 1/2
H.K. Lands 7 1/2, 7 00
Shanghai Lands 6 3/4
Humphreys Estates 22 1/2
H.K. Estates 18 00

PUBLIC UTILITIES:
H.K. Tramways 40 00, 30 1/2
Peak Tram (Old) 20 1/2 (New) 22 1/2
Star Ferry 15 1/2
C. Light (Old) 21 1/2 (New) 17 1/2
H.K. Electric 30 1/2, 30 00
Macao Electric 14 1/2
Hankow Light 10 1/2
Telephone 27 1/2
Shanghai Gas 6 1/2

INDUSTRIALS:
Cald. Macc. (Old) 25 1/2
Canton Ice 7 1/2
Cement 41 1/2
H.K. Paper 10 20
STORES & ETC.:
Dairy Farm (Old) 46 1/2, 46 00
(New) 44 1/2
Watsons (Old) 50 1/2, 50 00
(New) 50 1/2
L. Crawford (K. Hs.) 32 1/2
(Highly) 20 1/2

SINCE 1948:
China Emporium 6 1/2
Sun Co. Ltd. 4 1/2
Kwong Sang Hong 16 1/2
Wing On (H.K.) 10 00
Wm. Powell Ltd. 11 1/2

MISCELLANEOUS:
China Entertainments 41 1/2
H.K. Construction (Old) 5 1/2
(New) 6 1/2
Vibro (Old) 10 1/2 (New) 10 1/2
Marman Investments 12 1/2
Marman (H.K.) 11 1/2
Shanghai Loan 4 1/2

COTTONS:
Ewos 16 1/2
ANGLO-ASIAN COMPANIES:
Anglo-Java 6 1/2
Chem. Rubbers 7 1/2
Consolidated Rubbers 2 1/2
Kata Bahr 2 1/2
Tobacco Rubbers 1 1/2
Rubber Trusts 1 1/2
Samang Rubbers 1 1/2
Shanghai Paving 2 1/2
Tobacco Rubbers 7 1/2
Tobacco Rubbers 6 1/2
Zhangs Rubbers 6 1/2

CHINESE STABBED IN VANCOUVER

Vancouver, September 28.
A proky Chinese mother was stabbed to death and her husband found in a critical condition following what the police believed was a murder and attempted suicide.

Mrs. Violet Shong, 35, was found bleeding of wounds when her children returned home from school and was rushed to hospital where she died.

Her husband was found unconscious and in a serious condition from poisoning—United Press.

Notice to Consignees
s.s. "KUT SANG"

From Calcutta/Straits/Saigon
Arrived September 24, 1948.

Damaged cargo on this vessel will be surveyed in the premises of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co. Ltd. between the hours of 10 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Friday, 1st October, 1948. Consignees are advised to have their Representatives present during the Survey.

Consignees are warned that claims for damage or shortage may not be accepted if the damage is not surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of Consignees' Representatives at this appointed time.

JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD.
General Managers.
Indo China Steam Navigation Co. Ltd.

American Pioneer Line

Arrivals from New York, Boston, Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

Ship	From	In port
"PIONEER COVE"	For Hella, Cebu & Manila	Oct. 11
"PIONEER SEA"		Oct. 10
"PIONEER TIDE"		Oct. 23

Sailings to Manila

Ship	From	Sails
"PIONEER COVE"		Sept. 29
"PIONEER SEA"		Oct. 11
"PIONEER TIDE"		Oct. 24

Sailings to New York, Boston, Philadelphia

Baltimore & Other Atlantic Ports via Panama Canal

—Special Cargo Oil Tanks—

Ship	From	Sails
"PIONEER LAKE"		Sept. 29
"PIONEER COVE"		Oct. 13
		Sails Oct. 14

For Full Particulars Call



UNITED STATES LINES

General Agents

Queen's Building. Tel. 31261 (3 lines)

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, LTD.

— Passengers and Freight —
REFRIGERATION—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS—
CARGO—SPECIFIC

TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

"President Pierce" (via Japan & Honolulu) Sept. 30
To NEW YORK, BALTIMORE and BOSTON via PANAMA

"President Grant" (calls Pacific Coast) Oct. 4

ROUND-THE-WORLD

VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, KARACHI, SUEZ, ALEXANDRIA, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NAPLES, NEW YORK AND BOSTON.

"Marine Flier" (calls Bombay & Karachi) Oct. 2
"Mount Mansfield" Oct. 6

KLAVENESS LINE

SAILINGS

DIRECT TO VANCOUVER

m.s. "FRANCISVILLE" 21st Oct.
ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE" Due 21st Oct.
M.S. "CASTLEVILLE" Vancouver 14th Oct.

Tacoma 22nd Oct.
Due Hong Kong 18th Nov.

M.S. "ROSEVILLE" Vancouver 20th Oct.
Tacoma 30th Oct.
Due Hong Kong 27th Nov.

PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION. BULK OIL TANKS
Chinese Freight Agents. Apply:—
HOO FOOK PING THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.
THE BANK LINE (China) Ltd. King's Building. Tel. 27793

BEN LINE STEAMERS LTD.

ARRIVALS

SHIP FROM DUE
S.S. "BENMACDUI" U.K. Late Oct.

SHIP TO READY
S.S. "BENVORLICH" Aden, Port Said, Loading Buoy A.7
S.S. "BENCROACHAN" London, Antwerp, Mid Oct.
S.S. "BENMACDUI" Rotterdam, Early Nov.

For Further Particulars, Apply To—
W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.
Agents

York Building Telephone: 34163

FASTEST DAILY SERVICE TO AND FROM MACAU

T.S.S. "MERRY MOLLER"

Leaving Hong Kong 8.30 a.m. Daily from Wing Lok Wharf
Leaving Macau 2.15 p.m. Daily

Times subject to alteration without notice

MOLLERS' (HONGKONG) LIMITED

Queen's Building, HONG KONG.



Pacific Far East Line, Inc.

Fast Regular Trans-Pacific Service

DIRECT OVERLAND
SAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES NEW YORK CHICAGO DETROIT TORONTO
MONTREAL AND ALL AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES

VESSEL	Arrives	From	Sails	For
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s.s. "SWARTIMORE VICTORY"	Oct. 4	San Francisco	Oct. 5	San Francisco via Kobe
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REFRIGERATION • DRY CARGO • CARGO OIL TANKS

For full particulars call General Agents: UNITED STATES LINES CO., Queen's Building, Tel. 27793

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Sailing for SHANGHAI and YOKOHAMA
S.S. "ANDRE LEBON" on/or about 9th Oct.

Special Roundtrip to YOKOHAMA via SHANGHAI

1st class fare HK\$810.-
2nd class fare HK\$562.-
3rd class fare HK\$454.-

Sailing for MARSEILLES via SAIGON
S.S. "ANDRE LEBON" on/or about 24th Oct.

Accommodation for SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, SAIGON and MARSEILLES available

For Passage and Freight Apply To:
CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Queen's Building. Tel. 26051 (three lines)

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

1. CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL
Telephones: 82331-5 Private Exchange

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO

"HUNAN"	Incheon & Tientsin	10 a.m. 20th Sept.
"TSINAN"	Swatow	4 p.m. 30th Sept. *
"HANYANG"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 1st Oct.
"NEUCHANG"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 2nd Oct.
"NINGHAI"	Singapore & Penang	5 p.m. 2nd Oct.
"SZECHUEN"	Shanghai, Incheon & Pusan	4 p.m. 8th Oct. *
"FENGTIEN"	Singapore & Penang	5 p.m. 5th Oct.
"FOOCHOW"	Yokohama & Kobe	10 a.m. 7th Oct.
"SHENGRING"	Shanghai	5 p.m. 8th Oct. *
"SINKIANG"	Singapore, Palembang, Macassar, Sourabaya, Semarang & Batavia	10 a.m. 9th Oct.

Sells from Custodian Wharf			
ARRIVALS FROM			
"PAKHOT"	Singapore	20th	Sept.
"TSINAN"	Swatow	11 a.m.	20th Sept.
"HANYANG"	Shanghai	p.m.	20th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Incheon & Pusan	2nd	Oct.
"FENGTIEN"	Bangkok	4th	Oct.
"FOOCHOW"	NEI Singapore		
	Bangkok	4th	Oct.
"SINKIANG"	Shanghai		

Amoy & Swatow ... 8th Oct.

RIVER SERVICE

"FATSHAN"	Arrives from Canton 6.30 p.m. 1st Oct.
	Sails for Canton 9.30 a.m. 3rd Oct.
"WUSUEH"	Sails for Macao 2 p.m. daily Monday to Saturday.

Arrives from Macao 7.30 a.m. daily Tuesday to Saturday and 7.30 p.m. on Sundays.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE	U.K. SERVICE
"TITAN"	U.K. via Straits & Manila 2nd Oct.
"EMMAUS"	U.K. via Straits 11th Oct.
"CLYTONUS"	U.K. via Straits 14th Oct.
"PURYPIUS"	U.K. via Straits 27th Oct.

Sailings to		
"ACHILLES"	Liverpool & Glasgow via Port Sudan & Port Said	11th Oct.
"CLYTONEUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow via Port Said	Mid Nov.

NEW YORK SERVICE	Arrivals from
"AJAX"	U.S.A. via Manila & Shanghai 2nd week Oct.
"AGAMEMNON"	U.S.A. via Manila & Shanghai 3rd week Nov.

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.	Sailings to
"SOOCHOW"	Sydney, Melbourne & Brisbane about 7th Oct.
"PRODUCE"	Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne about 14th Oct.
"SHANSI"	Sydney, Melbourne & Brisbane Mid. Nov.

Arrivals from		
"YUNNAN"	New Zealand	14th Oct.
"CHANGTE"	Australia	1st week Nov.
"SHANSI"	Australia	1st week Nov.

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.

General Agents for SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) Ltd.
GENERAL Agents for AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS
BOOKING Agents for C.F.A. B.O.A.C. C.N.A.C.
P.A.A. P.A.L. P.O.A.S. and NORTH WEST AIR LINES.

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A. P. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.

Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York
General Agents in U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

Accepting transshipment cargo for Caribbean and Gulf Ports

M.S. "SALLY MAERSK" In port

M.S. "GRETE MAERSK" October 27

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "CHASTINE MAERSK" October 10

M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" November 6

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:-

Agents **JEBSEN & CO.** Tel. Nos. 2606-2, 2606-3, 2606-4, 2606-5, 2606-6, 2606-7, 2606-8, 2606-9, 2606-10, 2606-11, 2606-12, 2606-13, 2606-14, 2606-15, 2606-16, 2606-17, 2606-18, 2606-19, 2606-20, 2606-21, 2606-22, 2606-23, 2606-24, 2606-25, 2606-26, 2606-27, 2606-28, 2606-29, 2606-30, 2606-31, 2606-32, 2606-33, 2606-34, 2606-35, 2606-36, 2606-37, 2606-38, 2606-39, 2606-40, 2606-41, 2606-42, 2606-43, 2606-44, 2606-45, 2606-46, 2606-47, 2606-48, 2606-49, 2606-50, 2606-51, 2606-52, 2606-53, 2606-54, 2606-55, 2606-56, 2606-57, 2606-58, 2606-59, 2606-60, 2606-61, 2606-62, 2606-63, 2606-64, 2606-65, 2606-66, 2606-67, 2606-68, 2606-69, 2606-70, 2606-71, 2606-72, 2606-73, 2606-74, 2606-75, 2606-76, 2606-77, 2606-78, 2606-79, 2606-80, 2606-81, 2606-82, 2606-83, 2606-84, 2606-85, 2606-86, 2606-87, 2606-88, 2606-89, 2606-90, 2606-91, 2606-92, 2606-93, 2606-94, 2606-95, 2606-96, 2606-97, 2606-98, 2606-99, 2606-100

AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TODAY

NINGHAI (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TOMORROW

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TODAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TOMORROW

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

Vessels In Port

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

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NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TODAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TOMORROW

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TODAY

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

TOMORROW

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

Vessels In Port

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

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NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swatow, Amoy, Canton, Shanghai, Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, Harbin, Manchuria, Korea, Japan, etc.)

NAVYAL (D. & S.) ex-Singapore, 11.30 a.m. (via Hong Kong, Swat

